CANADIAN PHILATELIST



Journal of the ROYAL PHILATELIC SOCIETY of CANADA

VOLUME 35

SEPT.-OCT., 1984

NUMBER 5

★ EMPIRE'S ★ BUYING RECORD

- NEW YORK CITY STAMP CO.
- HUDSON STAMP CO. New York City
- POT OF GOLD CO. Litchfield, Conn, Huge stock with many fine collections
- MARKS STAMP CO. Oldest stamp firm in Canada now a subsidiary of Empire
- E&R COOKE STOCK London, England, large mint, British Colony Stock
- · JACK RUBIN Important New Issue Dealer
- MILTON RITTER STOCK Toronto largest buyer
- J.N. SISSONS STOCK Toronto largest buyer
- LITTLEJOHN CO. New York, huge approval stock
- CAPTAIN C.M. McMIRAN England, leading new issue dealer
- COLLECTIONS, SMALL STOCKS & ACCUMULATIONS — Thousands

I have personally valued & bought all of the above. I am still buying & would be interested in whatever you have for sale.

- Harry Martin



THE CANADIAN PHILATELIST JOURNAL of the ROYAL PHILATELIC SOCIETY OF CANADA

Volume 35, No. 5	Whole No. 2	204	September - October, 1984
CANADIAN TYPESET O	OFFICIAL SEALS -	Jon Christians	en 346
HIGHLIGHTS FROM TH			
			TIONS - Graham Locke 364
EARLY MAPS OF CAN	ADA - C. F. Black		
PRESIDENT'S PAGE - H	B. Clark		
POSTMARKED OTTAW	A – H. Reiche		
CANADA POST NOTES			
LITERATURE REVIEWS	·		
			LATELIC LIBRARY 384
Editor's Notes		Judges Accr	editation Programme 394
Coming Events		Sales Circuit	
Letters		Chapter Mee	tings 396
Society Reports		10.00	
Club Ideas			

EDITOR RON RICHARDS 806-545 Sherbourne St. Toronto, Ontario M4X 1W5

THE ROYAL PHILATELIC SOCIETY OF CANADA P.O. Box 5320, Station F, Ottawa, Ontario K2C 3J1

ADVERTISING MANAGER RICHARD K. MALOTT 16 Harwick Cres. Nepean, Ontario, K2H 6R1 Published bimonthly by the Royal Philatelic Society of Canada, P.O. Box 5320, Station F, Ottawa, Ontario K2C 3J1 and printed by Port Perry Printing Ltd., Port Perry, Ontario.

copyright 1984 by the Royal Philatelic Society of Canada.

Opinions expressed herein are those of the writers and are not necessarily endorsed by the Society and/or this journal.

MANUSCRIPTS should be typewritten double-spaced on one side of sheet. Only original articles will be considered. BOOKS AND LITERATURE for review should be addressed to the Editor, The Canadian Philatelist, 806-545 Sherbourne St., Toronto, Ontario M4X 1W5.

ADVERTISING correspondence and copy should be addressed to the Advertising Manager. Special low rates available to chapters. The Society reserves the right to decline any advertising and acceptance does not imply official endorsement of the product or service.

Subscriptions are available only as part of membership in the Royal Philatelic Society of Canada. Annual dues \$12.00 plus Admission Fee of \$2.00 (paid only once). Sample copy \$2.00. Membership information available from the R.P.S.C., Box 5320, Station F, Ottawa, Ontario K2C 3J1.

CAN. PHIL., VOL. 35, No. 5, SEPT.-OCT., 1984



SEPTEMBER 17th, 1984



OUR NEW PREMISES -185 QUEEN STREET EAST

Demolition has compelled us to move. At first this seemed a set-back, but we are now pleased and excited about our move. The much larger premises that we have purchased will be our permanent home and will allow us to expand our services to our friends and customers. 185 Queen St. East is only four and a half blocks east of Yonge Street. Parking is almost always available. We are in the same block as the famous Antique House of Waddington's. Queen Street is clearly the coming stamp street in Toronto, with Charlton's, Kosztandy, Sissons and L.C.D. and now Jim A. Hennok Ltd. We have two floors with plenty of much needed space. The same friendly staff will continue to welcome you and the coffee pot will always be on. Please look in and see us soon.

We open at 185 Queen St. East on September 17, 1984. You will be surprised at the range and breadth of our stock of stamps, postal history items, literature and supplies. Our greatest love is B.N.A. postal history but we buy, sell and offer for sale by private treaty anything of philatelic interest.

P.S. Our phone number will remain the same: (416) 363-7757

JIM A. HENNOK LTD. 185 Queen Street East, Toronto, Ontario, Canada M5A 1S2 Tel: (416) 363-7757

THE ROYAL PHILATELIC SOCIETY of CANADA

1984 - 1985

Patron

Her Excellency The Right Honourable Jeanne Sauvé, P.C., C.C., C.M.M., C.D., Governor General of Canada

EXECUTIVE

President Mrs. S.A. (Beverlie) Clark 924 North Drive Winnipeg, Manitoba R3T 0A8

Vice-President James E. Kraemer 17 Commanche Drive Nepean, Ontario K2E 6E8

Treasurer David Dixon P.O. Box 1082 Oakville, Ontario L6J 5E9

National Office P.O. Box 5320 Station F Ottawa, Ontario K2C 3J1 Executive Director: James Kraemer Office Manager: Ritch Toop

DIRECTORS

Mrs. S.A. Clark*

Senator Henry D. Hicks Dalhousie University Halifax, N.S. B3H 4H6

Samuel J. Horton 5197 Sonora Drive North Vancouver, B.C. V7R 3V7

James E. Kraemer*

Arthur W. Leggett 1945 Lawrence Ave. W. Weston, Ontario M9N 1H3

Michael Madesker 10-1300 Kamato Road Mississauga, Ontario L4W 2N2

Major Richard K. Malott, Rtd. 16 Harwick Crescent Nepean, Ontario K2H 6R1

Peter M. Mann 36 Sydenham St. Guelph, Ontario N1H 2W4

Alan G. McKanna 2202 - 299 Mill Road Etobicoke, Ontario M9C 4V9 Michael Millar 292 Shanty Bay Road Barrie, Ontario L4M 1E6

Guy des Rivières 71 rue St. Pierre Québec, P.Q. G1K 4A3

Brig. Gen. George B. Robertson 1080 Ridgewood Drive Halifax, N.S. B3H 3Y4

William G. Robinson 5830 Cartier St. Vancouver, B.C. V6M 3A7

Keith R. Spencer Dept. of Sociology 5th Floor Tory Bldg. University of Alberta Edmonton, Alberta T6G 2H4

Harry Sutherland P.O. Box 100 First Canadian Place Toronto, Ontario M5X 1B2

Jack Wallace P.O. Box 1116, Station E Victoria, B.C. V8W 2S6

OFFICERS

Advertising Manager R.K. Malott*

Anti-Theft Committee Chairman Michael Millar*

Arbitration Committee Chairman Harry Sutherland*

Board Secretary and International Liaison Harry Sutherland*

Chapter Coordinators Mr. & Mrs. T. E. Lyon P.O. Box 187 Gravenhurst, Ontario POC 1G0

*Address elsewhere in list.

CAN. PHIL., VOL. 35, No. 5, SEPT.-OCT., 1984

Complaint Committee Chairman Arthur Leggett*

Convention Coordinator Keith R. Spencer*

Coordinator of Youth Education

Programme Denis Hamel 2576 Boul. Liegeois Sillery, P.Q. G1T 1V9

Editor

Ronald R. Richards 806 - 545 Sherbourne St. Toronto, Ontario M4X 1W5

FIP Representative to Youth Philately M. Madesker*

Historian

R. K. Malott*

Insurance Plan Manager John B. Thompson Mitchell & Ryerson Ltd. 1 St. Clair Ave. W. Toronto, Ontario M4V 225

Judges Accreditation Programme M. Madesker*

Judging Programme Seminar M. Millar*

Officer, Library Affairs Ralph D. Mitchener 1253 Sherman Drive Ottawa, Ontario K2C 2M7

Sales Manager Mrs. Margaret Allen P.O. Box 727 Fenelon Falls, Ontario K0M 1N0

*Address elsewhere in list.

WE OFFER

A large retail store with more than 250 stockbooks filled with German, Western European and world wide stamps.

For the cover and postal history collector, we have over 20,000 covers, stationery and postal history.

The specialist and topical collectors can find covers, stamps and postcards ranging from Advertising to Railway.

Our store houses a complete selection of the Lindner* T hingeless albums and accessories.

We are always interested in buying both foreign and Canadian covers, postal stationery and good quality stamps and collections.

Our store hours are: Tuesday - Saturday 9 to 6 Monday - Sunday closed

MANFRED WALTHER PHILATELIC, INC.

866 Kingston Rd. Toronto, Ont. M4E 1S3 Canada Telephone (416) 694-2333 MEMBER: APS, BNAPS, CSDA, GPS, RPSC EDITOR'S NOTES

by Ron Richards

MEMBERSHIP DUES INCREASE

As mentioned in the President's column last issue, and repeated again this issue, membership dues are increasing effective 1 January 1985.

A couple of years ago the National Office instituted a cycle system, whereby memberships become renewable on the anniversary date of the original application and acceptance of membership. However, the vast majority of members remain on the previous system of automatic renewal on 1 January of each year.

It is expected that renewal notices for these members will be sent out in October and members will be requested to remit funds by 31 December to receive the Jan./Feb. 1985 issue of the Canadian Philatelist. However, these funds MUST be remitted at the new rates effective 1 January as noted in Beverlie's column. Please don't increase the workload of our National Office by renewing early at the old rate. The Society requires the funds to keep in the "black", or we wouldn't be increasing dues!

As one of the main reasons for increasing dues involves the Canadian Philatelist, I would like to further expound on Beverlie's explanation. Postage is by far the biggest culprit! We have contracted with a Mailing House which combines our mailing with others to ensure the minimum limit of 10,000 pieces required for bulk third class mailing. However, this is still costing nearly 75ϕ per issue depending upon the size and weight. U.S.A.bound and foreign journals must be sent first class, and for example, a journal mailed overseas costs approximately \$1.29! Then on top of this we have the cost of printing the magazine, approximately \$1.10 each, the cost of envelopes, addressing, inserting, etc. Members will also note that the content-size of the C.P. has increased from an average of 64 pages per issue, to a minimum 72-page size, while the number of ads has actually decreased!

So given due consideration to the new membership dues schedule, a membership in the "Royal" is still a bargain by today's standards, given the various services which are offered. Remember ... the various services are there: it is up to you as a member to utilize them! These services are listed in each journal near the front, such as the Sales Dept., Anti-Theft Committee, Judging Programme, Complaint Committee and insurance services such as Stamp Collection Insurance and Group Life Insurance.

And last, but hopefully not least, there's the opportunity to submit articles to the C.P. and see your research work in print. Remember, I'm ALWAYS looking to receive new material, even if only an informative letter to the editor or a collecting hint or two. I look forward to hearing from you!

AMERIPEX '86 CANCEL CONTEST

The organizers of AMERIPEX '86, the international philatelic exhibition to be held in Chicago, have announced a contest to design the 11 pictorial cancellations which will be used by the U.S.P.S. during the show. The 11 themes for the show, to be held from 22 May to 1 June, are as follows:

- 1 President's Day
- 2 Organized Philately Day
- 3 Young Collector's Day
- 4 Philatelic Literature Day
- 5 Topical Collector's Day
- 6 Country Collector's Day
- 7 Stamp Dealer's Day
- 8 Postal Administration Day
- 9 Postal People Day
- 10 Exhibitor's Day
- 11 International Peace Day

Each cancellation must include the words "AMERIPEX '86 STATION, Chicago, II 60607" along with room for the month, day and year. Drawings must be submitted on a white background and should be either the actual size of the final cancellation — 4 inches (10 cm) horizontally by 2 inches (5 cm) vertically — or twice that size. It must be ready for reproduction.

Contestants may submit as many designs as desired. Winning designs will each receive a prize of \$100. The best of those not selected will be on display during the exhibition. Send entries, along with your name and address on each entry, to:

AMERIPEX '86 CANCEL CONTEST P.O. Box 3 Chicago, Il 60607-003 The deadline for entries is 3 September 1985.

NATIONAL POSTAL MUSEUM TO ISSUE FLAG CANCELLATION





Pitney Bowes

Last day of usage 26 September 1984



Klussendorf

First day of usage 27 September 1984

On 27 September 1984 the National Postal Museum will introduce a new Klussendorf model 280/5 cancellation machine and flag cancellation to commemorate the tenth anniversary of the Postal Museum. The new Klussendorf will replace the current Pitney Bowes model DDU machine which will be removed from service on 26 September 1984.

This event will be of particular interest to philatelists because of the unique reversed design of the new flag cancellation. For the first time in the history of Canada Post the machine cancellation will feature the postmark to the right of the advertising slogan.

Collectors wishing to obtain first day examples of the new cancellation should forward stamped, self-addressed envelopes to: National Postal Museum Canada Post Corporation 180 Wellington Street OTTAWA, Ontario K1A 1C6

to arrive no later than 27 September 1984.

Only envelopes with the proper Canadian rate for first class mail will be acceptable. All others will be returned unactioned. The current Canadian postage rate is 32ϕ per 30 grams for mailing within Canada, 37ϕ to the United States and 64ϕ to all other destinations. All envelopes received which are not suitable for machine cancelling will be cancelled with the current Museum Posthorn hand cancel.

One cancellation only per envelope will be applied. Canada Post reserves the right to limit the number of items serviced per customer.



"FAKE" CANCELLATIONS

As readers know, I rarely if ever announce the availability of special cancellations and covers being offered by various associations across the country. I feel these announcements are best served by the regular philatelic press, or with a classified ad in the C.P.

However I received one such announcement on 4 June which caught my eye. I received a photograph of a cover which "was" cancelled on 29 September 1984! The photograph is clear enough to indicate that this is not a mock-up simply for photographic purposes, but in fact the "real" thing. We all know that Canada Post "cancels" official first day covers months in advance, but I was not aware that this practice extended to other types of covers as well. In my mind this is but another example of the diligence of Canada Post, coupled with their lack of philatelic knowledge, destroying yet another facet of collecting.

For anyone desiring one of these dubious covers, they can be obtained in person at the Shearwater International Air Show in Nova Scotia, or by sending \$2.32 per cover to Capt. G.A. MacKenzie, 515-1333 South Park St., Halifax, N.S. B3J 2K9. They might make a good addition to a philatelic "fakes" collection.

"POSTMARK: TORONTO"

Toronto's first post office at 260 Adelaide St. East was the site of a special presentation ceremony on 19 June. Mayor Art Eggleton was presented with the first press copy of "Postmark: Toronto" by Canada Post Corporation Chairman Judge René Marin.

The 46-page book is Canada Post's sesquicentennial project for the City of Toronto. It is a nostalgic look at Toronto's history illustrating historic photographs and reproductions of postage stamps relating to various local personnages and events. According to Canada Post, the retail price of \$9.95 affords no profit to the Corporation, and \$3 from the sale of each book will go to the Variety Club of Ontario to aid needy children. It is available from all post offices in the metropolitan area, or by sending \$9.95 to Postmark: Toronto, Canada Post Corporation, Room 456, 21 Front St. West, Toronto, Ontario M5J 1A5. A review of the book will be published in the next edition of the Canadian Philatelist.

OBITUARY -

FRANK CAMPBELL, F.R.P.S.C.

Frank William Campbell, one of Canada's best-known and best-liked philatelists, passed away peacefully at his retirement home in Royal Oak, Michigan, on October 31, 1983, at the advanced age of ninety-eight.

Born in Tilbury, Ontario in 1885, Frank became a confirmed philatelist by the age of twelve, under the joint motivation of the discovery of ancient, stampless covers amongst the family memorabilia, and the philatelic uplift created by Canada's Jubilees of 1897. Frank kept his new-found interest in stampless covers, philatelic history, and the collecting of Canadian stamps with special reference to their technical production and variant details, all his life. Trained early as a printer, he applied his knowledge of printing technology to both the creation of postal marking instru-

CAN. PHIL., VOL. 35, No. 5, SEPT.-OCT., 1984

ments and postage stamps, and to a life-long study of the intracacies of both.

Starting in the late 1930's Frank became a prolific author of philatelic literature, his study culminating in his monumental **Canada Post Offices 1755-1895** (1958) and his masterly study of Canada's postal history, **Canada Postal History** (1959). He wrote, collaborated in or published over 290 entries in philatelic literature, the last appearing posthumously.

A friend to serious philatelists be they beginners or professionals, Frank was active in a number of the societies, mostly as an author and contributing participant; he shared his vast knowledge freely and was blessed with a clear mind and cheerful spirit right to the very end.

Edward Phelps

Watch for Dues Notice in the Mail and Remit Early!





The above are just a sample from our wide-ranging sale of Canada and Nfid. stamps. Please write or call for your free list.

Terms: Payment with order please. B.C. residents please add 7% sales tax. Satisfaction guaranteed.

C. RAFTOPOULOS STAMPS			
	P.O. BOX 117		
VISA	PENTICTON, B.C. V2A 6J9		
D=11,200	PH: (604) 493-4560		

COMING EVENTS

1984

SEPTEMBER 22 - COPEX '84, annual exhibition and bourse of the Cobourg Stamp Club at St. Peter's Church Hall, King and College Sts., Cobourg, Ont. Sat.: 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. Free admission, door prizes and show cancel. Information: Lorne Sawatsky, P.O. Box 244, Port Hope, Ont. L1A 3W4.

SEPTEMBER 29 — MUSPEX 84, annual exhibition of the Muskoka Philatelic Society in the Trillium Room of the Gravenhurst Opera House, Gravenhurst, Ont. Sat.: 10 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. Free admisssion. Information: Doris & Ted Lyon, (705) 689-5870.

SEPTEMBER 29-30 — 14th Annual Stamp Exhibition of the David Thompson Stamp Club, Arena Complex, Castlegar, B.C. Free admission. Information: Vic Kravski, P.O. Box 3273, Castelgar, B.C. V1N 3H6.

OCTOBER 6 – K-W Oktoberfest Stamp Show at St. Andrews Presbyterian Church, Weber and Queen Sts., Kitchener, Ontario. Sat: 9:30 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. Free admission. Information: P.O. Box 8101, Bridgeport, Ont. N2K 2B6.

OCTOBER 6-7 — Annual exhibition and bourse of the Vancouver Island Philatelic Society and the Greater Victoria Philatelic Society at the Garth Homer Centre, 813 Darwin Ave., Victoria, B.C. Information: Anthony Bunting, P.O. Box 6537, Station "C", Victoria, B.C. V8P 5M4.

OCTOBER 12-14 - PHIL EX International Stamp Show at the Queen Elizabeth Bldg., Exhibition Place, Toronto, Ont. Information: Dave Bastedo, P.O. Box 980, Station K, Toronto, Ont. M4P 2V3.

OCTOBER 12-14 — Fall TOREX 84, stamp and coin show at the Harbourfront Centre, 222 Queens Quay West, Toronto. Information: Al Bliman, P.O. Box 3145, Station "D", Willowdale, Ont. M2R 3G5.

OCTOBER 13-14 - CALTAPEX 84, annual exhibition of the Calgary Philatelic Society at the Marlborough Inn, 1316-33rd St. N.E., Calgary, Information: P.O. Box 1641, Calgary, Alta. T2P 2L7.

OCTOBER 20-21 - VANPEX 1984, open exhibition of the British Columbia Philatelic Society at the Sheraton Landmark Hotel, 1400 Robson St., Vancouver, B.C. Free admission. Information: P.O. Box 2356, Main Post Office, Vancouver, B.C. V6B 3W5.

OCTOBER 22 - 31 – PHILAKOREA '84, a F.I.P.-sponsored International Exhibition, Seoul, Korea. Canadian Commissioner: Mr. A. Cronin, P.O. Box 5722, Station "A", Toronto, Ontario M5W 1P2.

OCTOBER 25-28 - CANADA 84, co-sponsored by Canada Post and the Quebec philatelic community, at Place Bonaventure in Montreal. Information: Canada 84, 110 rue Saint-Pierre, Montreal, P.Q. H2Y 2L7.

1984

NOVEMBER 3-4 — 25th Anniversary stamp exhibition of the Okanagan Mainline Philatelic Association at the Lodge Motor Inn, Kelowna, B.C. Free admission. Information: Mr. Sid Bedwell, Box 206, Salmon Arm, B.C. VOE 270.

1985

JANUARY 11-13 - PHIL EX International Stamp Show at the Sheraton Centre, 123 Queen St. W., Toronto, Ont. Information: Dave Bastedo, P.O. Box 980, Station K, Toronto, Ont. M4P 2V3.

MARCH 19-24 — ESPAMER, an FIAF-sponsored international exhibition, Havana, Cuba. Canadian Commissioner: Andrew Cronin, P.O. Box 5722, Station "A", Toronto, Ont. M5W 1P2.

APRIL 19-21 — RIPEX XX, Centennial Year exhibition of the Rhode Island Philatelic Society and annual spring meeting of the A.P.A., at the Biltmore Hotel, Kennedy Plaza, Providence, R.I. Information: R.L. Gaillaguet, 154 Fletcher St., Rumford, R.I. 02916.

APRIL 20 — 25th Anniversary stamp exhibition of the Barrie District Stamp Club in the Huronia Room of the Continental Inn, Barrie, Ont. Information: Michael Head, 45 Dalton St., Barrie, Ont. L4M 1M5.

MAY 14-22 – ISRAPHIL '85, an international exhibition under the auspices of the F.I.P., Tel Aviv, Israel. Canadian Commissioner: R.K. Malott, 16 Harwick Cres., Nepean, Ont. K2H 6R1.

MAY 24-26 ROYAL 85 to be held in conjunction with Stampex85 at the Sheraton Centre, 123 Queen St. W., Toronto, Ont. Information: Michael Madesker, 10-1300 Kamato Rd., Mississauga, Ont. L4W 2N2.

JUNE 7-9 - PIPEX '85, annual exhibition of the Northwest Federation of Stamp Clubs at the Sheraton Landmark Hotel, 1400 Robson St., Vancouver, B.C. Information: P.O. Box 2356, Vancouver, B.C. V6B 3W5.

JULY - ARGENTINA '85, an FIP and FIAF-sponsored international exhibition, Buenos Aires. Canadian Commissioner: Andrew Cronin, P.O. Box 5722, Station A, Toronto, Ont. M5W IP2.

SEPTEMBER 12 - 14 – BNAPEX '85, Annual Convention and Exhibition of the British North America Philatelic Society at the Westin Hotel, 4th Ave. at 3rd St. S.W., Calgary, Alta. Information: P.O. Box 1478, Calgary, Alta. T2P 21.6.

OCTOBER 25 - NOVEMBER 3 - ITALIA '85, an international exhibition under the auspices of the F.I.P., Rome, Italy. Canadian Commissioner: M.R. Rasic, 172 Hillhurst Blvd., Toronto, Ont. M5N 1P2.



5th ANNUAL PHILATELIC EXHIBITION and BOURSE CINQUIÈME ANNUEL EXPOSITION PHILATÉLIQUE et MARCHÉ

SEPTEMBER 21, 22, 23, 1984 SEPTEMBRE

 The Sheraton Centre
 Le Centre Sheraton

 123 QUEEN ST. W., TORONTO, ONTARIO M5H 2M9 TELEPHONE:416/361-1000
 OPPOSITE CITY HALL SQUARE

 EN FACE DE LA PLACE D'HOTEL D'VILLE

Fri.-Ven. IX-21 Sat.-Sam. IX-22 Sun.-Dim. IX-23 10:00 a.m.-8:00 p.m. 10:00 a.m.-6:00 p.m. 10:00 a.m.-5:00 p.m.

ADMISSION \$2.00 ADMISSION

Permanent Office

Siege Social

Philatelic Exhibition Consultants Limited 10-1300 Kamato Road, Mississauga, Ontario, Canada L4W 2N2 625-2294



Papal visit to Canada

The papal visit to Canada is an historic occasion.

We cannot think of a nicer "SOUVENIR" than a Vatican collection in a Lighthouse Vatican Hingeless album. A memento that will keep on giving pleasure.

We have put together a very special offer for this occasion.

- 1) The Vatican Hingeless album, up to date, in a luxurious red with gold binder, packed in a matching slipcase. (LIST PRICE \$286.50) SPECIAL \$195.00
- 2) A "Starter Pack" of 100 different MINT VATICAN stamps in complete sets. (Scott Can. \$15.54 value) *with purchase of Vatican Album

AT YOUR LIGHTHOUSE DEALER

If not available at your local dealer, order from: LIGHTHOUSE PUBLICATIONS (CANADA) LTD. 210 Victoria Ave. Westmount, Montreal, Que. H3Z 2M4

PRICE QTY. Vatican Hingeless album Vatican "starter pack" Free Sample Hingeless Page 1 0.00 (for those who do not yet know what a Lighthouse Hingeless page looks like) Shipping Charges 2.00 TOTAL \$ Exp. Date Credit Card No. Money Order (Cheque (), Name Address Prov. City Postal Code



HEIFETZ ARTICLE (May-June C.P.)

I would first like to compliment Mr. Heifetz on having the energy to go into print on the Semi-official Air Mails. Unfortunately most of the information on Yukon Airways is incorrect.

First, the stamps were printed in sheets of 80 (8 rows of 10 stamps). I have in my possession two part sheets, one consisting of 16 stamps and the other of 18 stamps. These have made it possible to plate within the full sheet each of the strips of ten I have seen. I think it is possible because of minor imperfections in each stamp to plate the exact location of any pair.

There appear to be three shades: light blue used in proofing, of which the above are a part and also used at Carcross, a mid-blue shade which was the first printing and used on most 1927 and 1928 flights, and the dark shade of the last printing used on most later flights.

All stamps have minor constant plate imperfections but only two are worthy of mention. 1. Extended "N" in CENTS. This is found on stamp 35 (5th stamp row 3) and is constant on all three printings. 2. Major re-entry on the left "2" in "25" CENTS. This is on stamp 9 but as yet I can only say which rows it is not in. I have also found this on all three printings.

The much publicized "ARR" variety is the result of dust or hardened ink on the plate. Many similar specks or dots can be found, particularly on the first printing, and in my view are not worthy of mention. I have stamp No. 6 for all 8 rows and it does not show on any of the stamps.

I have also examples of double printings on the first printing with shifts in both directions. These appear at first to be of the second printing because of the double inking.

There also is at least one sheet that was badly cut about 1/4" to the left.

Finally, I am looking for any commercially used covers dated after December 31, 1927. I think all covers after that date were favour or philatelic in nature. I would love to have this view shown to be wrong.

Bill Topping Vancouver, B.C.

DIVISIVE STAMP POLICY

It is time that we thought of Canada as one country, united. That's what Canada Day is all about. Yet, Canada Post has over the years, chosen to issue a series of 12 stamps on Canada Day - breaking the country into regional areas. I am not opposed to such a series: I do not think they are appropriate to mark the one day when Canada should be looked upon as one great entity.

> Les Rimes West Vancouver, B.C.

1984 PAPAL VISIT

I read with some amusement your comments on the Papal Visit and the letters which your comments generated. When Mr. Bannister implied that the visit was more important than a visit from the Queen, my hackles went up. What did the Pope ever do for Canada?

No stamp was issued to mark the anniversary of the landing of the Loyalists. This year no stamp is being issued to mark the occasion of the Queen's visit! So why are we getting so excited about a visit from the Pope? I trust none of my tax dollars are being spent on the occasion. I don't wonder that the good Baptists in Newfoundland are upset.

I have no objection to a visit from the Pope, but if we have to have a stamp for it, so must the Queen's visit be marked by a commemorative stamp. Am I not right?

Basil Stead

Saint John, N.B.

(You will note that a Loyalists stamp was issued on 3 July to mark the 200th anniversary. My earlier comments were made before a stamp issue was "officially" announced, but the announcement only reinforced the view

that I was 100% correct! Not content with a single 32¢ stamp, the Post Office has put mercenary gain above historical (or religious) occasion and is also issuing a 64¢ stamp. Are we to assume that the Canadian public who use the international mails are incapable of deducing that a pair of 32¢ stamps would equal the international rate of 64¢?? No ... I rather suspect that the Post Office is more concerned with the added substantial revenue which will come their way through philatelic sales of a totally-unnecessary 64¢ stamp. All phoney justification for any Papal stamp whatsoever went down the drain when the Post Office decided to "milk" the Papal Visit for all it could. Watch for special presentation packs, souvenir cards, maxi-cards, Papal cancellations, etc., anything so Judge Marin and Michael Warren can reduce the deficit!

Philatelically-speaking, the Royal Family and the Queen in particular are far greater drawing-cards than a Papal Visit. Maybe we are fortunate that the Post Office has decided not to degrade the Head of State of Canada, as it has degraded the Spiritual Leader of the Roman Catholic Church. - Ed.)

1984 PAPAL VISIT

I am amused by the loud protests to your opinion of the issuance of a stamp to commemorate the visit of the Pope.

To paraphrase Shakespeare (Hamlet, Act III, scene 1), "The ladies and gentlemen doth protest too much, me thinks". Also, I would end the discussion by saying, "Much Ado About Nothing".

Richard Ericsen Modesto, California

(Amen. - Ed.)



SPECIALIZING IN THE BRITISH EMPIRE 1840-1966

MARK S. CURTIS Philatelist

• APPROVALS • PRICE LISTS • WANT LISTS •

APT. 515 1355 SILVER SPEAR ROAD MISSISSAUGA, ONTARIO L4Y 2W9

THE VOYAGES OF THE UNITED STATES SPACE SHUTTLES



We have wonderful Cape Kennedy commemorative covers of all the shuttle flights as well as spectacular collections of 3 × 5 full color in flight photograph sets (as taken in flight by the astronauts themselves on each flight). Also a few still left of the 25th anniversary FLOWN IN SPACE SHUTTLE COVER.

Drop us a line, pleased to submit.

CLYDE J. SARZIN PORT WASHINGTON, NEW YORK 11050 U.S.A

342

Mark L. Stein

Member: R.P.S.C., C.S.D.A. Dealer in Canadian Philatelic Material since 1971 404A Portland Street, Dartmouth, Nova Scotia, Canada B2Y 1K9

CANADA & B.N.A.

<u>Special Offers</u> for the discriminating collector at prices you won't find anywhere else! All items guaranteed or your money back. Compare prices and order with confidence. Scott #'s used. All orders post paid. U.S. Funds at 25% premium. Nova Scotia residents please add 10% tax. Please order by OFFER #:

OFFER

355-Canada #4c ribbed paper on piece with beautiful Quebec 1857 4 ring numeral 13 cancel. 3 large margins other cuts frame. RARE item. \$300.00 (Cat. \$350.+)

356-Canada #41a MH,OG, scarce 1888 rose carmine shade. Off-centered. F+. \$200. (Cat \$300.+)

357-Canada #46 very fine used single. 1894 Toronto Squared Circle cancel. Fine centering. \$62. (Cat. \$75.+)

358-Canada #50 MNF VF+ centered. \$133. (Cat. \$215.+)

- 359-Canada #55 F-VF used, light cancel VG centering. \$145. (Cat. \$200.)
- 360-Canada #99 Superb used \$50. (Cat. \$60. + +)

361-Canada #143 Sheet of 100, used, with Kingston, Ontario July 18, 1927 circle date cancels. VF++ A 'collector's item' if there ever was one! Suitable to be framed for magnificent exhibit. UNIQUE. \$750. (Cat. \$875.+)

362-Canada #151 Upper inscription block of 6 PL#A-1. VF, LH \$110. (Cat. \$210.)

- 363-Canada #177 MNF F-VF, 1 straight edge. Tiny stain on 3 perfs. \$200. (Cat. \$400.+)
- 364-Canada #177 MNF VF, but small crease on corner \$220. (Cat. \$400. +)

365-Canada #273 VF+ MNF \$88. (Cat. \$100.)

366-Canada #302 VF+ MLF well centered \$88. (Cat. \$115.)

367-Canada #E4 MNH F \$80. (Cat. \$115. +)

368-Canada #J10 MH VF+ \$83. (Cat. \$100. +)

369-Canada #010 MLH F-VF \$80. (Cat. \$95. +).

370-Canada #027 VF+ MNH \$130. (Cat. \$160. +)

371-Canada #045A MNH Block of 4 with missing perf. Unique? \$50..

372-Nova Scotia #2 used. Very clean, light cancel, clear margins. Exceptional copy, except small thin. \$88. (Cat. \$175.)

373-Nova Scotia #2 used. Large to small margins. Several nicks and thins. \$58. (Cat. \$100.)

374-Nova Scotia #4 used light cancel. Close margins. Small thins but nice copy. \$150. (Cat. \$375.+)

375-Nova Scotia #5 used, clear margins. Small nick and thin. \$400. (cat. \$1000.)

376-Nova Scotia #10 on stained cover. F stamp, unstained but with small tear. \$100. (Cat. \$300.)

377-P.E.I. #1 used. VG-F, light cancel. \$98. (cat. \$135.+)

378-P.E.I. #2 F-VF Jumbo copy, nice cancel. Scarce as such. \$350. (Cat. \$500. +)

379-P.E.I. #3 VG copy, but small thins and nicked perf. \$150. (Cat. \$350.)

380-P.E.I. #'s 11,14,15,16 MNH singles F-VF \$20. set. (Cat. \$50. + set).

381-Newfoundland #11A VF+ MNH well centered. \$70. (Cat. \$100.+)

382-Newfoundland #26 F used, off centered. \$88. (Cat. \$130.)

383-Newfoundland #28 F-VF MH with some gum disturbance. \$130. (Cat. \$250.)

384-Newfoundland #35 used on piece showing 1/2 of "Newfoundland" cancel. Stamp in VF condition. \$30. (Cat. \$45.)

Canada and BNA WANT LISTS FILLED! Send your requests today!

PRESIDENT'S PAGE

by Beverlie Clark

Contemptible stamp thieves, many masters of their trade, seem to be everywhere. Since starting our Anti-Theft programme a little over eighteen months ago, approximately two dozen thefts have been reported to our committee. The latest taking place last June, not just in one city or from one source. This time the thief (and it is believed it was the same person) hit several cities in Southern Ontario and several victims in each city, with a rash of thefts of stamps and covers.

Thefts and burglaries are two of the most common crimes in police files, with few culprits ever being caught or put away for any length of time. As well most perpetrators of stamp thefts do not steal to improve their own collections but do so for the monetary gain through resale. For this reason all collectors should work more intensely to catch these thieves who think nothing of ruining a collector's lifetime effort of building a stamp collection.

The first and most important action a victim of a stamp theft should take is to report the theft promptly to the local police and to our Anti-Theft Committee. In reporting, be sure to give a proper description with thorough details of the stolen items. Only by immediately reporting such thefts, with the proper descriptive information, is there any hope for recovery of the stolen items.

While our Anti-Theft programme has had wide publicity, it is still necessary and important to alert all collectors, not just members of the R.P.S.C., to the problems of stamp thefts, and let it be known that this programme was set up to assist victims and to aid in the recovery of stolen material.

This is achieved through our centralized data bank, from which pertinent details are made available to the police and stamp dealers nationally. Our committee also works in cooperation with the American Philatelic Society Stamp Theft Committee. With collectors, dealers, societies and the police working together we could ultimately make it more difficult for the thieves to dispose of stolen philatelic material.

Of course, knowing all this is of little consolation to a stamp theft victim. Therefore, we should strive to make sure all other precautions are taken to safeguard our collections. There is no sure and complete protection but we should do everything possible to prevent a loss.

Is your collection insured? If not, why not check into our Stamp Insurance Programme? Is your home secure when you are out of it? Perhaps a bank safety deposit box should be considered. Do you have a proper descriptive listing of your collection(s)? It not, why not spend a few hours now recording your holdings? Should you become a stamp theft victim, this will be required to substantiate the loss and to assist in the recovery of your material. Such records should not be kept with your collections. And finally, beware of strangers offering bargains. You could become the loser should you become involved with stolen material even though you felt it was purchased in a bona fide sale.

As noted in my last column, membership dues will increase for 1985. The cost of running the Society and publishing our bimonthly publication (including the very high mailing costs) continues to exceed the dues collected. Therefore, although some of us resisted this suggestion until the situation became crucial, we were left with no alternative but to increase dues effective January 1, 1985 for all new members and renewals. The 1985 dues schedule is as follows:

For members in Canada	\$15.00
For members in the United States	. 18.00
For all other members	. 20.00
Life Membership	200.00

CAN. PHIL., VOL. 35, No. 5, SEPT.-OCT., 1984

Admission Fee (unchanged) 2.00

Chapter dues are unchanged, they remain at \$5.00. However, it was decided not to send the C.P. to a Chapter unless it was specifically requested. Should a Chapter decide they wish to continue receiving the C.P., an additional charge of \$10.00 will be levied. These changes were effective for any Chapters admitted from March 1, 1984 and for any renewals after that date.

ASIA WANTED We are knowledgeable & willing buyers of all better Asian stamps & covers. We have the specialized collector clientele to appreciate your holdings. Ship for an immediate fair offer. Be certain to include your phone number. Material remains intact pending your acceptance; if we cannot pay what you consider fair, we will return it all at our expense. Respectfully, Michael Rogers **WE BUY IT ALL!**

Fair prices paid for collections, not just the cream. ALSO WANTED: Literature & collateral Fair prices paid and MEDIATE PAYMENT Member: China Stamp Society APS BIA AAMS

AUCTION AGENT

For over twenty-five years, Jim Hennok has been buying at major North American Auctions. His expertise is available to you at a suprisingly low rate. He is widely recognized as the most thorough and accurate "viewer" in Toronto. By employing him as an agent you can gain anonymity and prevent unsatisfactory purchases. Please phone or write to discuss your needs.

JIM A. HENNOK LTD.

185 Queen Street East Toronto, Ontario M5A 1S2 Phone (416) 363-7757 (24 hours)



Canadian Typeset Official Seals

by Jon Christiansen

The Official Seals of Canada fall into two broad types:

1. Dead Letter Seals used by the Dead Letter Office (OS 1-3). From 1879 until the 1920's these seals were used in Canada and are listed and described in Canadian specialist catalogues and philatelic writings.

2. The Official Seals introduced in the 1920's for use by the Post Office were typeset and distributed to most post offices in order to repair and seal damaged mail. Little is known about these seals.

The typeset seals are in many ways similar to the seals being used in the US at the same time. I have over the years accumulated many of these seals on cover, but have never come across any definitive writing about them. As it is likely that someone has done a study of these seals, I have only in these notes attempted to list as many of the typeset seals as I could, with as many details as could be reasoned from the covers and the seals themselves. At the same time I have raised questions which perhaps would be available from official records, such as the introduction of the seals, dates of usage, postal regulations governing their use, etc.

Even with the few seals I have accumulated there appear to be so many varieties that I would assume the printing was done by more than one printer. The use of both English and English/French on some seals, and even the variations in the bilingual seals, seems to indicate that perhaps the seals were printed as required for various Provinces. Official seals (OX 12-15) were issued during World War II for a specific purpose and are identical apart from perforation differences and date of issue. The opening of mail for exchange control purposes was also carried out in the US from 1940 onwards during the war, only there, the regular seal then in use was also used to reseal mail which had been opened.

The following list is compiled by the date shown on the seal, or date of usage. Types shown (i.e. OX 5) refer to supporting illustrations and are "work" numbers only. As new types come to light a more permanent numbering system will be allocated.

I would be pleased to correspond with any reader who has undertaken research in this area, or who has information on this subject. I will gladly forward xeroxes of the complete covers in my collection. Please address correspondence to:

> Jon Christiansen P.O. Box 120 Fermantle 6160 Western Australia Australia

When you patronize our advertisers, tell them you saw their ad in The Canadian Philatelist



OX 5 1927

Rouletted 7.5 55mm wide (unable to give height as seal is incomplete) Imperforate on at least 2 sides. Found used March 12, 1930 from Windsor, Ontario. Form no 39. (20.000 sheets 12-8-1927), English only.





Perforated 12.5 on 3 sides \times imperforate, 59mm wide \times 62mm high. Found used June 18, 1929 from Trois Rivieres, Que. Form no 39¹/₂ (4,000 sheets 31-8-1928), Bilingual.

> ROYAL 85 MAY 24-26 Toronto Plan to Attend!



OX 7 1929?

Rouletted 6.5 on 3 sides \times imperforate, 59mm \times 57mm high. Found used March 11, 1929 from Windsor, Ontario. No form No, no indication of printing date and quantity, English only.



OX 8 1936

Perforated 12.5 on 2 sides \times imperforate, 52mm \times 60mm high. Found used December 6, 1939 from Hamilton, Ontario. Form no 39. (20,000 sheets 24-12-1936), English only.



OX 9 1940?

Perforated 12.5 \times 12.5 (also with 1 side imperforate), 55mm \times 57mm high. Mint copy only. No form No. Bilingual. (Note: English mentioned first)



Perforated 12.5 on 3 sides \times imperforate, As OX 9. Found used 1943 from Montreal, Quebec. No form No. Bilingual. (Note: French mentioned first).



Perforated 12.5 on 2 sides \times imperforate, 54mm \times 49mm high. Found used September 12, 1944 from Vancouver, British Columbia. No form No., no indication of printing date and quantity. English only.

When you patronize our advertisers, tell them you saw their ad in The Canadian Philatelist

348



OX 12 1940

Perforated 12.5 Horizontally \times imperforate \times Roul. 7. 85mm \times 42mm high. Found used June 5, 1941 from London, Ontario; May 17, 1941 from Toronto, Ontario. Form no I-B (25,000 sheets 4-10-40), English only.

I-B - 50.000 Sheets-3-4-41 Date Opened to verify contents in accordance with requirements of Foreign Exchange Control Board 9 and officially scaled by Stamp "tentoo Examiner

OX 13 1941

Perf 12.5 Horizon. \times imperf. \times Rouletted 7. Size as OX 12. Found used Jan. 9, 1943 from Saskatoon, Sask. Form No I-B (50,000 sheets 3-4-41), English only.

I-B125.000 Sheets-18-2-42	Date
e salah salah salah terteta bi	
Opened to veriry contents	-in-
accordance with requirements	of
Foreign Exchange Control Bo	AL AL
and officially sealed by /1	0 1
and ometany sealed by	10 - 02
Xie	Z Sipmp IT -

OX 14 1942

Perf 12.5 on 2 or 3 sides \times imperforate. Size as OX 12. Found used Jul. 30, 1943 from Montreal, Quebec. Form No I-B (125,000 sheets 18-2-42) English only.



OX 15 1944

Perforated 12.5, Size as OX 12. Found used August 8, 1944 from Toronto, Ontario. Form No I-B (100,000 sheets 11-5-44) English only.



OX 16 1957

Perforated 12.5 on 4 sides, $54mm \times 58mm$ high. Found used December 30, 1958 from Toronto, Ontario. Form no 39. (25,000 sheets 14-3-57), Bilingual.



OX 17 1960?

Perforated 12.5 on 3 sides \times imperforated. 57mm \times 57mm high. Found used November 18, 1962 from Woodstock, Ontario. No form No. English only. (Note heading: CANADA POST OFFICE)

ROYAL 85 May 24-26 Toronto Plan Now to Attend!



OX 18 1963





OX 20 1968

Rouletted 6.75. 58mm × 58mm. Found used September 16, 1971 from Calgary, Alberta. Label 39, (Porm No. 24-86-040)? (3-68) Bilingual



OX 19 1966

Rouletted 6.5. $55mm \times 59mm$ high. Found used April 2, 1969 from Toronto, Ontario. Label 39, (Form No. 33-85-027)? Bilingual



OX 21 1968

Rouletted 6.5. $54\text{mm} \times 56\text{mm}$ high. Found used January 16, 1970 from Toronto, Ontario. Label 39, (Form No. 33-86-040)? (9-68) Bilingual

Found damkgod, tom E or open and officially Trouvé entre Date Stamp .3:15 Trouvé endominagé, déchiré ou ouvert et réparé d'office. ONTA PION Tipber date Receiving Officer Agent receptionnaire Witness: (P.O. Employee) Témoin: (Employé des Pos 33-86-040 (9-71)

OX 22 1971

Hyphen-hole 9 on 2 sides \times imperforate, 54mm \times 61mm high. Found used October 2, 1975 from Don Mills, Ontario. Form no. 33-86-040 (9-1971) Bilingual

-----Loga AND DEFICIALLY OF PA-OR D -----POSTI CANADA POST If same worth an employe , permitty and the preside street a user and a set a strategy to Recommendation Registroft DESCRIPTION AND DESCRIPTION 18 V 1980 STPATADA mi ad ter L4W 110

CAN. PHIL., VOL. 35, No. 5, SEPT.-OCT., 1984

OX 24 1975

2-101 1 . Sight -.....

Line Method

Rouletted 6 on 2 or 3 sides \times imperforate. 63mm \times 65mm high. Found used April 18, 1980; 1981 from Montreal, Quebec. Form No. 33-086-040. (2-75) Bilingual. Printed in Medium/Light Violet

Canada Postes Post Canada	Date:Stamp	Timbre à date
Found damaged, torn or open and officially repaired.		
Trouvé endommagé, déchiré ou ouvert et réparé d'office.		
33-86-040 (8-73)	1.	
Receiving Officer	A gent récep	tionnaire
Witness (P.O. Employee)	T'émoin (IEmployé de	s Postes)
ni sani sa		
		ATT are

OX 23 1973

Rouletted 6. $65 \text{mm} \times 59 \text{mm}$ high. Found used no date on cover. Form No. 33-86-040. (8-73) Bilingual. Printed in Dark/Light Violet

OLYMPICS

This is only a fraction of our stock. Free
on request, our very comprehensive lists
of ROTARY, EUROPA, CHESS, LION, BI-
CENTENNIAL, UPU, FRANCE, FR. AN-
TADOTICA CRACE DIONEED SHITTLE
TARCTICA, SPACE, PIONEER, SHUTTLE,
CONCORDE, BALLOON, RELIGION, RAIL-
ROAD, UPU, SCOUTS, MONACO, OLYM-
PICS etc
We do have one of the FINEST SELC-
TIONS of almost all TOPICALS even
for advanced collectors. Please write for
offers.
COMORO-PRE LA, cpt (4) Sailing, imp. \$15.00
CUMURU-PRE LA, CPI (4) Saming, mip. \$15.00
DeLuxe Sheetlets, (4) gummed 18.00
Souvenir Sheet, 500f, imperf 12.00
GABON-PRE LA, cpt (2) Dance, Surf
Sailing, imperf
Same-DeLuxe Sheets, Carton 40.00
MONACO-Sarajevo, 2f, 4f P.O.R.
Los Angeles, 2f, 3f, 4f, 5f P.O.R.
Die Proofs are rarities - only a few available!
Cash with order. Subject to prior sale. Postage and Handling (\$1) for orders under \$25.
S. SEREBRAKIAN, INC.
P.O. Box 448 Monroe, N.Y. 10950 USA



OVER 1000

RESIDENTS OF CANADA are members of the

American Philatelic Society

YOU TOO

should take advantage of the many services the A.P.S offers its 50,000 members

THEY INVITE YOU TO JOIN the oldest and largest philatelic organization in North America

Use the form below to obtain detailed information about the A.P.S.

detach here -

American Philatelic Society Dept. T.C., Box 8000 State College, Pa 16803, USA □ Check here and enclose \$1.00 if you also wish a sample copy of "The American Philatelist".

Dear Sir:

Yes, I want to learn more about the American Philatelic Society. Please send me a copy of your free brochure "The APS & You" which tells about the many benefits of membership.

Sincerely,

Name:			 	
Addres	s:		 	
City:	10.572.6	. Prov:	 Code:	

Highlights From The Early Days of The Cunard Line

by J.C. Arnell, FRPSC

XXVIII. Finale

The time has come to bring this series of articles to an end. Perhaps it contained some unnecessary trivia among the real highlights of the early days of the British and North American Royal Mail Steam Packet Company, but it is hoped that the series as a whole gave readers a better understanding of the outstanding success of this line of steamers under the guidance of the man from Halifax - Samuel Cunard.

On 17 November 1875, the London **Times** had a review of the Cunard Steamship Line, which was reprinted in the company's 1877 Official Guide and Album. The first part of this review provides a contemporary overview of the period covered by this series and is reproduced here as its conclusion.

"Thirty-six years ago, a time so short that a man scarcely past middle age can remember it as if it were yesterday, although so long if we measure it by the material progress which it has witnessed, the mails between England and Halifax (Nova Scotia) were conveyed in sailing vessels, Government ten-gun brigs, which, in the naval parlance of the day, were commonly known as 'coffins'. The possibility of steam navigation had been demonstrated about twelve or fourteen years earlier, and coasting steamers were then actually engaged in trade. Between Glasgow and Liverpool there were two keenly competing lines of such steamers, one of them represented by the Messrs. Burns, of Glasgow, the other by the Messrs. MacIver, of Liverpool. Thoughtful men had already begun to foresee that this steam coasting trade would probably, in time, be extended to the ocean; and the British Government had pledged itself to use the first opportunity of so extending it, by the substitution of steam mail boats for the vessels then in use. Mr. (afterwards Sir) Samuel Cunard entered heart and soul into the proposed enterprise, came to England for the purpose of promoting

it, and accepted the Government tender for the carriage of mails across the Atlantic. He put himself into the hands of Mr. Robert Napier, of Glasgow, the eminent marine engineer; and to his skill and judgment in the early stages of the enterprise, especially with regard to the class of vessels to be employed, the owners attribute much of the success which has attended it. Mr. Napier introduced Mr. Cunard to the Messrs. Burns and the Messrs. MacIver, and the proposals which he made to these gentlemen were so acceptable to them that he was able to induce the former rivals to unite with him, and thus to constitute the co-partnership which has since been familiarly known as the Cunard Company, and which undertook to carry the wishes of the Government into effect."

"In pursuance of this undertaking, the new Company entered into a contract for the fortnightly conveyance of mails between Liverpool and Halifax, Boston, and Quebec. The contract was for a term of seven years, and the ships employed under it were to be of such a build that they might be available as troop ships, or for transporting stores in time of war. Four steamers were at once commenced, the Britannia, the Acadia, the Caledonia, and the Columbia, each of one thousand two hundred tons gross register, and of four hundred and forty horse power. The first of these, the Britannia, left Liverpool on her first voyage on the 4th of July, 1840, the day known to Americans as 'Celebration Day', thus inaugurating the 'service' by a happy coincidence which, although unpremeditated, was none the less significant of future success. The Britannia entered Boston harbour after a run of fourteen days and eight hours."

"Even to those who watched her as she receded from the shores of England, the departure of the first Atlantic steamer was an event of no small significance; but her rapid passage and her safe arrival at Boston were there hailed

with an enthusiasm which sprung from a quick and just appreciation of the benefits which would follow in her wake. At the same time the American people, although they had surmounted some of the difficulties incidental to the establishment of the Union, and were beginning to realize the boundless resources and the gigantic future of their country, were nevertheless fully conscious of their comparative isolation from the arts and sciences of the old world, from the glories of its literature, from the competitions of its commerce, and from the associations of the past. The Britannia was like a hand stretched out from England to invite America to assume her proper place in the comity of nations, and her voyage not only was, but was felt to be, the harbinger of that prodigious growth of intercourse, and the prodigious rapidity of communication, which are among the greatest marvels of our own marvellous age. The good ship came to her moorings late on a Saturday evening, but the inhabitants of Boston thronged the wharves to welcome her and fired salutes of artillery in honour of her arrival. Three days afterwards, on the 22nd of July, Mr. Josiah Quincey, junior, presided at a public banquet, held in celebration of the establishment of steam postal communication between Great Britain and America; and it is recorded that Mr. Cunard, who had himself accompanied this first great venture of his firm, received one thousand eight hundred invitations to dinner during the first twenty-four hours of his stay in Boston."

"For seven years, the four steamers already mentioned, reinforced by two others of increased dimensions and power, the Hibernia and the Cambria, each of one thousand four hundred and twenty-three tons, were sufficient for the fulfillment of the mail contracts, and for the demands of the increasing traffic both in passengers and cargo. At the expiration of this time the British Government, realizing the increasing importance of the mail service, called upon the Cunard Company to double the number of sailings. This change rendered it necessary to double the fleet, and four new steamers, the America, Canada, Niagara, and Europa were added early in 1848. These ranged from one thousand eight hundred to one thousand nine hundred tons burden, and from six hundred to seven hundred horse

power; and they were followed, in 1850, by the Asia and the Africa, each of two thousand two hundred and twenty-seven tons, and of seven hundred and fifty horse power. These again were followed by two others, one of which was sold to the West India Company, the other being the Arabia which rendered good service during the Crimean War. She was of two thousand four hundred tons burden, and two hundred and eighty-five feet long; this being the greatest length upon which it was thought desirable to venture, in a wooden vessel, with a view to strength and endurance in the Atlantic. Every new steamer was, in some respect, an improvement upon her predecessors - generally in point of size and capacity, and always in point of comfort and accommodation."

"Prior to 1852, the fleet of the Cunard Company had consisted entirely of wooden vessels, propelled by paddle-wheels; but in that year the Andes and Alps, both iron vessels with screws, were added to the long 'catalogue of ships'. These were afterwards taken up by the British Government for transport service to the Crimea; and they were followed, in 1854 and in 1855, by the Jura and Aetna, both iron screws, and both for the Atlantic trade. In 1856, with the Persia, the experiment was tried of building an iron paddle-steamer. The Persia was of three thousand three hundred tons burden, and nine hundred horse power; and she was followed in 1862, by the Scotia, also built of iron, and of still larger dimensions. It soon became apparent not only that iron was the best material for ocean steamers. but also that the screw was the best means of propelling them; and in all the subsequent additions to the fleet these truths have been recognized and acted upon.

"The next improvement adopted by the Company was the introduction, in 1870, of what are known as compound engines, by which a considerable saving of fuel was effected; and, in the course of time, a variety of minor improvements in machinery have been adopted, as soon as they were shown to be conducive to safety or efficiency."

"While no effort has been spared to render the Atlantic steamers fitting channels of communication between two great nations, the operations of the Cunard Company have not been confined to this single source of traffic. The Company was formed, as has been said, by the amalgamation of firms originally engaged in coasting business, and this business has been continued with as much energy as that which has been added to it. Their steamers, which have been under contract for thirty years and more, carrying the mails between Glasgow, Greenock, and Belfast, have performed this service most satisfactorily, and are unsurpassed for symmetry and speed. Between Glasgow and Belfast, Glasgow and Derry, and Liverpool and Glasgow, the steamers of the Company ply regularly, and no less than ten are engaged in these services. On the repeal of the navigation laws the Cunard Company was the first to commence bringing French goods from Havre, in transit for shipment to America and to Mediterranean ports. They have now thirty-seven steamers (including the vessels which have carried the mails for thirty years between Halifax, Bermuda, and St. Thomas), which go to Havre and to all the chief Mediterranean ports of Europe, Asia, and Africa, as Gibraltar, Malta, Syra, Constantinople, Smyrna, and Alexandria, to the Adriatic, and to the gulfs of Lyons and Genoa. In all these vessels there is accommodation of the first class for passengers, and every facility is given to tourists who desire to go from point to point, and to continue their progress by a different vessel from that in which they originally embarked."

"It is not only in the pursuit of peacful commerce that the Company has been enterprising and successful. It was part of the original and all subsequent mail contracts with the British Government that the ships should be available as transports in time of war; and mention has already been made that the Andes and Alps were so employed. They were chiefly used in the conveyance of dead and wounded from Balaklava to Scutari, and were by no means the only auxiliaries furnished by the Company. On the 24th of February, 1854, the Niagara sailed with eight hundred and eighty-seven officers and men, and twelve horses, for Malta, in anticipation of the great struggle with Russia which was then impending. She had only arrived from Boston on the 13th of the same month, and less than a week was consumed in preparing her for her new duties. On the 14th of the same month the Cambria arrived from New York, and was immediately fitted

up to receive six hundred and forty-seven men and twelve horses. She was ready on the 18th, and sailed for Dublin on the 22nd to embark her troops. The Jura, the Europa, the Arabia, and the Aetna, were all employed in the same manner, and were all prepared with the same alacrity. In 1855, the Arabia was specially required for the transport of horses, and the necessary accommodation for two hundred and three horses was fixed on board of her within fifteen days from the receipt of the order. The Emeu, was bought from the European and Australian Steam Navigation Company to supplement the fleet, then overtaxed by the exigencies of the Government requirements."

"Again, in 1861, when the friendly relations between Great Britain and America were put in jeopardy by the forcible arrest of Messrs. Mason & Slidell on board of the Royal Mail steamer Trent, the resources of the Cunard Company were at once brought into requisition to convey troops and stores to Canada. The arrest of Messrs. Mason & Slidell was made at the beginning of winter, when time was of exceeding value. On the 4th of December orders were telegraphed to Liverpool to fit up the Australasian as a transport. She was completed on the 10th, took in her coals on the 11th, embarked the 60th Rifles and stores on the 12th, and sailed for Halifax on the 13th. On the 5th of December similar orders were received with regard to the Persia. She received her coals on the 14th, embarked one thousand two hundred and seventy officers and men on the 15th, and, under the command of Captain Judkins, landed them at Bic, on the St. Lawrence. It is no small addition to the military resources of Great Britain that one of her commercial companies should be able to render her such prompt and powerful assistance, and that they should render it, as they have always done, not only with willingness, but also with energy and zeal."

"Since 1840, when the Cunard Company, strictly so called, came into existence, it has built one hundred and twenty-two steamers; but the members of the firm, since 1824, have built no less than one hundred and fifty-eight, the list commencing in that year with the **Fingal**, of two hundred and ninety-six tons burden, and one hundred horse power. During this long period many perils have, of course,

CAN. PHIL., VOL. 35, No. 5, SEPT.-OCT., 1984

been encountered; but in no single instance has the life of a passenger been lost by any accident. In only two instances has a passenger sustained any bodily injury; and in each of these, an action for damages having been brought, and having been defended on the ground that the injury was due to the negligence or fault of the sufferer, the verdict of the jury was given in favour of the defendants. This exemption from casualties has sometimes been described as 'luck', but only by those who fail to perceive that no person, and no firm, was ever continuously 'lucky' for fifty years. It has, in truth, been simply the natural result of a care and foresight which have scarcely left luck an opportunity for intervention, which have dealt equally with the largest questions and the minutest details, which have extended to every particular of construction, equipment - and service - and which, not content with seeing everything well done in the first instance, have secured the perpetual maintenance of the prescribed standard by incessant watchfulness and supervision."

On this note, we conclude our narrative of the Cunard Line!

EXPERIENCE

From before the Reford Sales of 1949-50 to the present I have been representing discriminating buyers at major sales in Toronto, New York, and London. Your enquiries welcome.

GEORGE WEGG Box 68, Station Q, Toronto, Canada M4T 2L7 (416) 489-4683



Mark L. Stein Member: R.P.S.C., C.S.D.A. Dealer in Canadian Philatelic Material since 1971 404A Portland Street, Dartmouth, Nova Scotia, Canada B2Y 1K9 DA - PLATE BLOCK S Matched Sets, all MNH & 100% guaranteed to satisfy, or money refunded. Payment with order, please. U.S. funds accepted at 25% premium, Nova Scotia residents please add 10% tax. All orders over \$10.00 sent post paid. otherwise please add \$1.00. Want lists welcomed for single plates and general Canada. Scott #'s used except where marked 'CS' Canada Specialized. #282#1 \$ 3.00 #404 #4.5 \$ 5.25 ea #459bii \$ 18.00 #501 5 30 3.00 6.00 ea 460 #1.2.3 10.00 ea 502 3 30 405 #2.3 283 #2 5.50 22.00 503 3.30 284 #2.5 3 00 ea 410 #1 460ii 9 00 5 30 485.00 504 5.00 ea 460c #4 285 #1.2 411 #1 9.00 5.30 286 #2,3,4,8. 6.30 460f-ii 505 412 #1 9.00 6.30 506 5.30 460f-iii 10.11.12.14 5.00 ea 413 #1 10.00 19 00 5.30 507 #1 287 #1.2.3 8.00 ea 414 #1 461 #1 10.00 ea 46.00 6.00 ea 6.30 462 #1.2 508-11 287 #4.6 416 #1 5.50 462vii 130.00 508p-11p 46.00 287 #7,10 7.00 ea 420 #1 5.50 19.00 512 #1 5 30 20.00 ea 421 #1 463 #1 288 #1,2,3 27.00 513 18.00 5.00 ea 7.00 463ii 292 #1.2 430 #1 5.80 463iv #3 23.00 514 24.00 293 #1 30.00 431 #1 19.00 ea 4 30 5.80 464 #1.2 515 3.00 305 #3 432 #1 30.00 4.30 390.00 5.00 464ii 516 #1 321 #1 433 #1 3.80 ea 35.00 517 #1 4.30 325 #1.2 1.60 ea 434 #1.2 464v 90.00 518 #1 4 30 2.00 8.00 ea 465A #1 435 #1.2 326 #3 3.50 ea 9.00 465B #1 300.00 519-23 24.00 327 #1.2.3 436 #1 5.00 5.00 524-28 32.00 SC#469 #1 327 #4 32.00 437 #1 5.00 529 10.00 328 #1,2,3,4. 5.00 470 440 #1 5.00 ea 530 20.00 5.00 ea 5.00 471 #1.2 #5,6 441 #1 5.00 5.00 ea 541 45.00 472 #1,2 329 #1 6.00 442 #1 5.00 541p 70.00 4.00 474 #1 330 #2.3 4.00 ea 443 #1 CS#543 #1 475 #1.2 5.00 ea 30.00 7.00 ea 444 #1.2 6.00 ea 336 #1.2 4 00 ea 19.00 5.00 476 #1.2 543 #2 338 #6 14.00 445 #1 2.50 5.00 5.00 543ii 15.00 446 #1 476p 338 #8 4.30 ea 13.00 ea 3.80 6.00 477 #1.2 544 #1.2 448 #1 339 #1 479 6.00 5.00 544ii 9.00 341 #10.11 5.80 ea 449 #1 5.30 19.00 5.00 544iv #4 8.00 ea 450 #1 480 342 #1.2 38.00 6.30 544vi #5 26.00 351 #4.5 8.00 ea 451 #1 480a 5.30 6.30 544vi #6 26.00 359 #1 6.80 452 #1 481 6.30 ea 6.00 17.00 36.00 453 #1.2 483 544ix #7 363 #1 6.50 CS#454 #2 3.30 6.00 SC#533 20.00 484 364 #1 7.00 6.00 557 #1 15.00 6.50 485 370 #1 454ii 40.00 20.00 35.00 557p 371 #1.2 6.50 ea 486 454iv 6.30 6.20 5.30 558 11.00 487 #1 388 #1 454vii 5.30 3.30 562p-63p 10.00 6.20 389 #1 454viii 488 #1 4.30 5.30 564-65 #1 8.00 390 #1 6.20 455 #2 489 #1 7.30 6.20 455ii 11.00 490 564p-65p 10.00 391 #1 6.20 7.00 491 6.00 568-69 7.50 393 #1 456#1 6.20 10.00 492 85.00 570-71 6.00 456 #2 394 #1 50.00 572-73 6.00 6.20 457 #1,2 9.00 ea 494 395 #1 5.30 ea 495 6.30 576-77 5.30 6.20 458 #3.5 396 #1 4.30 10.00 6.20 17.00 496 594 #3 397 #1 458iii 14.00 598 #2 6.20 19.00 497 28.00 398 #1 458v 110.00 8.00 498 40.00 601 #1 399 #1 6.20 458vi #6 7.30 700-03 4.25 401 #1,2,3 1.50 ea 18.00 499 459 #1 402 p 3.30 459 fl paper 25.00 499a 34.00 032 #1 380.00 3.30 ea 13.00 5.30 038A 120.00 403 #1.2.3 500 459ii Hundreds of single plates and matched sets not listed!! WANT LISTS WELCOMED!!

CAN. PHIL., VOL. 35, No. 5, SEPT.-OCT., 1984

ROYALE 84

A Pictorial Review



Official Opening of Royale 84, L. to R.: Guy des Rivières, President of Royale 84; the Honourable J. Gilles Lamontagne, Lieutenant-Governor of Quebec; Mrs. Beverlie Clark, President of the R.P.S.C.; and Mrs. Lola Caron, Committee Member.



Congratulations to Hans Reiche (L) from Harry Sutherland (R) after Hans signed the Roll of Fellows R.P.S.C.



Dr. Jack Arnell receiving the Geldert Medal for 1983 from Mrs. Phyllis Geldert.



Guy des Rivières (L) and William P. Maresch (centre) proudly present the Exhibition Grand Award to Mr. M.W. Martin for his exhibit, **The First Issues of France, 1849-1870**.



Members of the jury present their views and answer questions from exhibitors. L. to R.: Jean-Claude Lafleur, Dave Dixon, Michael Madesker, Colonel Robert Pratt and Bill Maresch (Jury President).

Photos courtesy of R.K. Malott.



Variety on 1982 "Mountie" Stamp

by J.C. Sullivan



On 1 June 1935, Canada issued as part of a definitive set, a 10¢ value which today is commonly referred to as the "Mountie" stamp. (Scott 223, CS 195). To date there has been one known variety reported, the "broken leg".

To publicize Canada 82, the international Philatelic Youth Exhibition being held in Toronto from May 20 to May 24, Canada Post re-issued the "Mountie" in a stamp-on-stamp format. As the face value was 35ϕ , the then current rate to the U.S., not many Canadians saw this stamp in use.

The stamp was issued in two formats: on 11 March in regular sheets (Sc 911, CS 833) and on 19 May in a souvenir sheet containing the complete set of five Canada 82 stamps. (Sc 913a, CS SS2).

In 1982 as in 1935, a variety of the stamp exists. To date, however, neither Scott nor Canada Specialized have reported, listed, or acknowledged the existence of this item. The variety is in the form of a "hairline" showing up only on the second stamp from the right on the first row in sheet format. It is not constant as only philatelic stock at Toronto's Station "A" could be found containing this variety. Canada Post records indicate that 34,150 sheets were sold at that postal station, includ-
CAN. PHIL., VOL. 35, No. 5, SEPT.-OCT., 1984

ing both philatelic and regular stock.

The philatelic stock sold at Canada 82 itself came directly from Ottawa, and to the best of my knowledge, did not contain the variety.

The "hairline" starts from the top of the stamp at approximately 9 mm and down from the top approximately 12 mm to just above the horse's eye. It starts again further to the right at the leather strap behind the horse's ear and continues to curve to the right. It starts again behind the RCMP constable, at the "sambrowne" curving downwards to the rump and upwards/outwards from this point for 5 mm.

Anyone with further information on this variety is welcome to contact the author at #1812 - 77 Howard St., Toronto, Ont. M4X 1J9.

(Editor's Note -- It is rather doubtful that either major catalogue will list this variety. Modern day varieties on Canadian stamps, albeit interesting and collectible, (see past articles by Leo Beaudet) are becoming so commonplace that it is the perfect stamp which is the "variety".)

CANADA 1900 TO DATE

1,000 mixed \$3.00 Higher values and commems. 300 mixed \$4.00

Newfoundland and British Empire 200 mixed \$2.00

Approvals

W.N. AFFLECK

163 Alexandra St., Oshawa, Ont. L1G 2C5

SELLING

Disposing of collections to the best advantage can sometimes become a complex problem. I have experience and ready access to the best markets for any type of collections. This includes the International British Market as Canadian Agent for Robson Lowe Ltd., of London, England.

George Wegg P.O. Box 68 Station Q, Toronto, Ontario Canada, M4T 2L7



The Three-Pence Beaver to Overseas Destinations

by Graham Locke

Only 30 covers bearing three pence Beaver stamps are recorded to overseas destinations. Of these, 28 are to Great Britain and two are to Germany. What follows is a chronological listing.

The earliest recorded example of a letter bearing a three pence Beaver going overseas is also one of the candidates for earliest known usage listed in my first article on three pence covers. (figure 1) It left Toronto early in May 1851 (perhaps May 1st) for London, England and caught the Collins steamer Pacific which sailed from New York on 10 May. It missed the Cunard Asia which had sailed on 7 May. It was franked with a single 3d Beaver (laid paper of course) and a strip of five U.S. 5 cent stamps, Scott #1. The 3d Canadian stamp paid the normal Canadian domestic letter rate to the U.S. border. The 25 cents in U.S. stamps overpaid the twenty-four cent transatlantic rate by one cent. This cover is illustrated in Boggs - vol 1, page 77.

The second example on record is a cover mailed in Hamilton on 18 February 1852 to Liverpool. It is also franked with a single Beaver (laid paper), but in this case the transatlantic rate of 1/- was collected from the recipient.

These first two covers are examples of letters sent via the U.S. in the **open** mail. From 1851 the rate to any part of the United Kingdom via the weekly **closed** mails through the U.S. was 1/4d currency. The next three recorded covers show this rate.

The first is from Montreal to Caernarvon, South Wales, and is dated 20 June 1852. It carries two 6d stamps in addition to the Beaver. This totaled 1/3d, the penny short being paid by the recipient. The next cover was mailed in Quebec and is dated 7 August 1852. It is franked exactly as the previous one and is handstamped "More to pay" and "1d". The 3d stamp on this cover, as to be expected by this date, is on wove paper. The third cover showing this rate is also under-paid by one penny. It is handstamped "Steam Boat Letter - Ouebec SP 17 1853" and is mailed to London. It is franked with five (a pair and three singles) 3d Beavers. It also is handstamped "More to pay" and "1".

In 1854 the British steam packet rate was reduced to ten pence currency. One cover showing this rate is recorded during 1854. It is dated 10 July 1854 and was sent from Quebec to Ireland. It is franked with one 3d stamp and one 6d, and is handstamped "More to pay" and "1d". The year 1854 is the first in which the two covers addressed overseas to a country other than Great Britain are recorded. Both were sent from Montreal to Hamburg. The first, dated 14 September 1854, carried six 3d stamps (a single, a pair and a strip of three) to pay the 1/6d rate via American packet. It was marked "Per Steamer Baltic" which was a Collins-line ship. The second, dated 25 September, was franked with a pair of 3d Beavers, and there is a manuscript "25" on the face of this cover representing the transatlantic



Figure 1. The earliest known three pence Beaver cover mailed overseas. The 3d stamp paid the Canadian inland rate to the U.S. border. The five 5¢ U.S. stamps overpaid the 24¢ transatlantic rate to England.

charges due from the recipient on delivery.

During 1855, because of the Crimean war, the Cunard transatlantic service was suspended, the ships being needed as troop carriers. (See Arnell page 157) The next two covers demonstrate the scarce emergency Crimean war rate via Boston. The first was mailed from Hamilton on 22 January 1855 to London, had manuscript routing instructions "Per United States Mail Packet", and carried two 3d stamps in combination with a 10d value. The second letter was sent from Toronto on 5 February 1855 to Edinburgh. It was franked with five 3d Beavers (a strip of four and a single) and was handstamped "More to pay" and "1d".

The next change in rates occurred in 1856 with the introduction of the Canadian packet rate of 7½d currency. The following four covers illustrate this rate, the first three dramatically.

While the Canadian packet rate was introduced in 1856, the $7\frac{1}{2}$ d stamp was not put on sale until June 1857. Question: how do I prepay the $7\frac{1}{2}$ d rate using existing stamps? Answer: use two and one half 3d stamps. This was exactly the solution adopted by the senders of the following three letters. The first was mailed from Montreal on 17 July 1856 and was inscribed "per North American via Quebec". The second, also from Montreal, was mailed on 10 September 1856 to Yorkshire and was marked "per North American". The third letter, (figure 2) again from Montreal, was mailed on 12 September 1856 to Battersea, near London. (This cover was discovered in Dollard des Ormeaux in 1974 and was saved for philately when it was recognized for the rarity it was by Ron Powers, a fellow member of the Lakeshore Stamp Club. It was sold at a Sissons auction in October 1974 for \$6250.00 and has recently sold at auction in the U.S. for \$24,000.)

A fourth cover showing this new $7\frac{1}{2}$ d rate was made up of two 3d stamps and three $\frac{1}{2}$ d's. It was mailed from Quebec on 12 September 1857 to Clifton, near Bristol. The $\frac{1}{2}$ d stamps had been issued in August 1857 so this cover represents a quite early use of this value.

The first registered letter bearing a 3d Beaver and mailed overseas was sent from Montreal on 19 October 1857 to Nairn, North Britain (i.e. Scotland). In addition to the 3d stamp it bore the new $7\frac{1}{2}d$. This total amount of $10\frac{1}{2}d$ overpaid the 10d British packet rate by $\frac{1}{2}d$. The registration fee of 6d sterling was paid by the addressee. The next cover listed is

also a registered letter. It was sent from Barrie on 21 November 1857 to London, England. It was franked with two 3d stamps and two 71/2d's. It is illustrated in Boggs - page 159. Boggs states " ... double Canadian packet rate and double registry rate ... ", but this cannot be. The registration rate of sixpence sterling in Great Britain could not be prepaid in Canada before 1 January 1858. (See Harrison page 23) This registered letter was indeed double rated, but was sent via British packet out of New York - rate 20d currency. According to Harrison, the domestic registration fee of 1d was normally paid in cash, but in this case the fee could have been included in the 21d total franking. The large manuscript "6" in the centre of the cover is the six pence collect marking for the British registration fee.

The next item on our list is another registered letter. (Figure 3) The address is the same as that of the previous cover and it is addressed in the same hand. This one, however, is a single-rated letter and as such is franked with a single 3d Beaver in combination with a single $7\frac{1}{2}$ d stamp. It was mailed from Barrie on 11 February 1858 to London. The ten pence British packet rate was overpaid $\frac{1}{2}$ d. The one penny domestic registration fee was obviously paid in cash - that is unless the $\frac{1}{2}$ d postage overpayment was taken into consideration which would seem to be rather unlikely. The six pence British registration fee was again collected on delivery from the recipient.

The second cover on record used during 1858 is a straight-forward example of the ten pence rate through New York. It was sent from Toronto on 22 March 1858 to Scotland and was franked with a horizontal strip of three 3d Beavers (ribbed paper) together with a vertical pair of the ½d stamps.

This cover is followed by yet another registered letter from the same correspondence as the previous two registered letters. It was also mailed from Barrie, the date now is 9 April 1858, and was franked with two 3d and two 71/2d stamps in exactly the same manner as the second registered cover in this list. The analysis of the rate is therefore the same except that, although it was not exercised, the sender had by this time the option to prepay the British registration fee. An illustration of this cover is found in Boggs - page 157.

The fourth cover listed for 1858 is franked with only with two 3d Beavers; nothing else.



Figure 2. One of the three known covers bearing two and a half Beavers. Although this configuration was never officially authorized, it correctly paid the Canadian packet rate to England.



Figure 3. The earliest known usage of a ribbed paper three pence Beaver to an overseas destination. The 3d and 71/2d in combination overpaid the 10d British packet rate by 1/2d. The manuscript '6' was the British registration fee collected in cash on delivery. The straight line 'Registered' handstamp is a Canadian mark. The crown over 'Registered' handstamp was applied in England.

It was sent from Quebec on 17 July 1858 to London, England, being 1¹/₂d underpaid for the Canadian packet rate.

Four more covers are listed during 1858. The first two carried identical frankings with three 3d stamps used in combination with two 1/2d stamps, each correctly paying the ten pence rate via New York. The first one is dated 30 July 1858 and was sent from Guelph to Lowestoft. The second is dated 18 August 1858 and was sent from Toronto to Mansfield. The last two covers of 1858 are also a matching pair. Each carries a 71/2d stamp in addition to the 3d Beaver, each was therefore overpaying the ten pence rate via New York by 1/2d. They are dated 6 September and 25 October 1858 and were sent from Toronto to London and from Quebec to Dublin respectively.

Six covers are listed for 1859. Five used the British packets out of New York, while one was sent via Canadian packet. Boggs illustrates the first one on page 160. It was sent from Port Rowan to Sale, near Manchester, on 14 April 1859 and was franked with one 3d, one 6d and two 1/2d stamps. Boggs also illustrates the next cover, this on page 163. It was sent from Toronto to Staffordshire on 2 May 1859 and was franked with one 3d (the first perforated Beaver in this list) and one 71/2d stamp, overpaying the ten pence rate by 1/2d. Cover three of 1859 left Quebec for London on 9 May. It is franked with three 3d's plus two 1/2d stamps. A 14 June 1859 letter from Toronto to London is the only Canadian packet rate cover in this group. It is franked with two 3d Beavers and three 1/2d stamps.

Only two covers remain to be described and both are from the same correspondence as the three registered letters sent from Barrie to London in 1857 and 1858. Both these were also sent from Barrie to London. They are dated 23 June 1859 and 11 July 1859. Each is franked with a perforated Beaver in combination with a 7½ d stamp, so each overpaid the British packet rate by ½d. Neither is a registered letter. Both are illustrated in Robson Lowe - Vol. 5, the June cover on page 171 and the July cover facing page 161.

Only the 30 Beaver covers described above are recorded used to destinations outside of North America and this list is felt to be fairly complete, but of course there is always the possibility of other such letters surfacing.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Arnell, J.C., Atlantic Mails. Ottawa: 1980 .
- Boggs, Winthrop S., The Postage Stamps and Postal History of Canada. Kalamazoo: 1945.
- Harrison, Horace W., Canada's Registry System: 1827-1911. State College, 1971.
- Lowe, Robson, The Encyclopaedia of British Empire Postage Stamps, Volume V, North America. London: 1973.
- H.R. Harmer Inc., The Louise Boyd Dale and Alfred F. Lichtenstein Collections, Sales 2, 5, 7 and 10. New York: 1968-1970.
- R. Maresch & Son. Miscellaneous auction catalogues. Toronto: 1972-1983.
- J.N. Sissons Limited. Miscellaneous auction catalogues. Toronto: 1960-1982.
- Plus miscellaneous catalogues of most of the world's leading English language philatelic auction houses.

ANTI-THEFT COMMITTEE

If your collection is stolen call your local Police Department immediately and then notify the "ANTI-THEFT COMMITTEE" of the "Royal"

Telephones English – (705) 726-5019 French – (418) 687-4935 Post Office Box 745 BARRIE, Ontario, Canada L4M 4Y5

Chairman – Michael Millar French Representative – Denis Hamel

COMITÉ DE LUTTE CONTRE DE VOL

Si votre collection est volée signalez le immédiatement à votre commissariat de police local et faite-en part au "COMITÉ DE LUTTE CONTRE LE VOL" de la "Royale"

Téléphones en anglais – (705) 726-5019 en français – (418) 687-4935 C.P. 745 BARRIE, Ontario, Canada L4M 4Y5

Président – Michael Millar Représentant francophone – Denis Hamel

When you patronize our advertisers, tell them you saw their ad in The Canadian Philatelist

CA	N. PHIL	., VOL. 35, No.	5, SEPTOCT., 1984	369
QUICK REFERENCE TABLE	SOURCES	Boggs - page 77 Capex 78 Sissons auction Apr 67 Capex 78 Ex Dale Lichtenstein Maresch auction Sep 81 Capex 78	Capex 78 BNAPS 79 Sissons auction May 61 Ex de Volpi Capex 78 Ex V Greene - Sissons Feb 75 Ex de Volpi Burnus - Robson Lowe Apr 63 Capex 78 Ex Dale Lichtenstein Stamp Collecting Weekly Oct 26 1967 Sissons auction Oct 74 Harmer NY Dec 76 Sissons auction Oct 74 Harmer NY Dec 76 Ex Jarrett - Sissons Oct 59 Boggs page 159 Ex Dale Lichtenstein Harmer NY Dec 76 Sissons auction Oct 74 Feldman Nov 80 Boggs page 157 Ex Dale Lichtenstein Oakpex 83 Capex 78 Ex de Volpi Capex 78 Harmer NY auction Oct 82 Capex 78 Ex de Volpi Capex 78 Ex de Volpi Capex 78 Ex de Volpi Capex 78 Ex de Volpi	Boggs page 163 Ex Dale Lichtenstein Ex de Volpi Ex de Volpi Robson Lowe facing page 161 Harmer NY Dec 76 Robson Lowe page 171
COVERS TO OVERSEAS DESTINATONS - QUI	RATE	Overpaid 1 cent 1/- sterling collect 1/4 drate via US (1d more to pay) 1/4d rate via US (1d more to pay) 1/4d rate via US (1d more to pay)	10d British packet rate (1d more to pay) Via American Packet (Collins Line) •25' collect Crimean war rate Crimean war rate Crimean war rate (1d more to pay) Canadian packet rate Canadian packet rate Canadian packet rate Canadian packet rate Canadian packet rate British packet rate overpaid 1/5d British packet rate + 1d British packet rate + 1d British packet rate + 1d British packet rate verpaid 1/5d British packet rate British packet rate	British packet rate overpaid 1/2d British packet rate Canadian packet rate British packet rate overpaid 1/2d British packet rate overpaid 1/2d
EAS D	TOTAL	3d + 25c 3d 1/3d 1/3d	9d 66d 176d 176d 1775d 7775d 7775d 7775d 7775d 1075d 1075d 1075d 1075d 1005d 1005d 1005d 1005d 1005d	10%2d 10%2d 10%2d 10%2d
TO OVERS	FRANKING	3d + 5c x 5 US 3d 3d + 6d x 2 3d + 6d x 2 3d x 5d x 5	$3d + 6d$ $3d \times 6$ $3d \times 2$ $3d \times 2$ $3d \times 2 + 10d$ $3d \times 2 + 20d$ $3d \times 2 + 3d \times 2 + 7 + 3d \times 2 + 3d \times 2 + 7 + 3d \times 2 + 3$	3d + 71/2d 3d x 3 + 1/5d x 2 3d x 2 + 1/5d x 3 3d + 71/5d 3d + 71/5d
OVERS	TYPE OF 3d STAMP	Laid Laid Wove Wove	Wove Wove Wove Wove Wove Wove Wove Wove	Perf Perf Perf Perf
THREE PENCE C	DESTINATION	London Liverpool South Wales England London	Ireland Germany Germany London Edinburgh England Yorkshire Battersea Clifton 'N. Britain' . N. Britain' London London London London London London London London London London London London London London London London Nr Mansfield	Staffordshire London London London London
THRE	DATE	1851 May 1852 Feb 18 Jun 20 Aug 7 1853 Sep 17	1854 Jul 10 Sep 14 Sep 25 Feb 5 1855 Jan 22 Feb 5 1856 July 17 Sep 12 Oct 19 Ant 22 Apt 9 Jul 17 Jul 30 Aug 18 Sep 6 Oct 25 Sep 6 Sep 6 Jul 17	May 2 May 9 Jun 14 Jun 23 Jul 11

CAN. PHIL., VOL. 35, No. 5, SEPT.-OCT., 1984

369

Hold out for over 10,000 ways to make a philatelist flip.

United States and Foreign

Stamps&Covers

EarlP1

Singles and sets of every price range, major private treaty collections, individual rarities and hundreds of photographs — that's what you'll find every two weeks in Apfelbaum's Price List.

Every item is graded, fully described and competitively priced. Even better, each is backed by Apfelbaum's reputation and guarantee of satisfaction.

Best of all, it's free.

Call or write for it and see what you may have been missing.



- □ Send me your bi-monthly, 64 page price list Ads & Offers.
- Send me your auction catalogs.
- I'm thinking of selling my philatelic holdings. Their approximate value is \$

Name	NATION STREET	-
Address		
City	State	Zip_
Phone	Best time to ca	ll

Early Maps of Canada

by C.F. Black

The story of cartography in Canada probably begins before the time of the early English and French explorers, for there is a continuous and extensive record of aboriginal mapping from the days when the first Europeans visited these shores. The cartographic sense later appeared to be a gift possessed by tribes across the breadth of the contintent.

Although Eskimos and Indians produced a large body of maps, they are chiefly seen now in white man's copies or have been described. The earliest of these copies are careful reproductions from the middle of the 18th century.

None of the actual aboriginal maps appear to have been reproduced on postage stamps.

There are also no existing maps that were made at the time of the Norse voyages of the 11th century. There are, however, maps on a stamp of Iceland that commemorate these early contacts with this continent and its adjacent islands.

In 1938 Iceland issued a souvenir sheet to mark Leif Ericsson's Day. On one of the stamps, the 60 aur, there is a modern map of the North Atlantic, with the Newfoundland-Nova Scotia area identified as the land he called Vinland.

The following year a 35a stamp, one of an issue commemorating the New York World's Fair, featured a curved triangular North Atlantic with a Norse vessel approaching eastern North America, and a dotted line indicating Ericsson's supposed route during his voyage in A.D. 1,000.

Another map on an Iceland stamp that has some connection with the early Norse ventures is shown on a 10k stamp issued to commemo-



rate Expo 67. The map at the left (that at the right is modern) is one that was made in 1590 by Sigurdur Stefansson, also known as Sigurdur Stephanius, at a time when knowledge of the mediaeval voyages was being revived and a search for the lost Greenland colonies initiated. The original map is lost and is now known only in this copy made in 1668, which is in the Royal Library in Copenhagen. The date 1570 on the copy is erroneous. On this map the cartographer has attempted to show the old Norse discoveries and settlements, as established in his own period by 16th century exploration. Lands identified as 'Helleland', 'Markland' and 'Skralinland' are now recognized as parts of Canada.

The earliest actual contemporary map to show part of what is now Canada (as far as I am aware) is seen on a 2cr stamp issued by Brazil in 1972, one of a set marking the



philatelic exhibition 'EXFILBRA'. This map of the world as then known to Europeans was drawn in 1519 by Lopo Homen. At the upper left is a small part of North America; that small representation, opposite Britain and France, is undoubtedly part of Canada.



The next earliest appears on a stamp of Costa Rica, one issued in 1977 to commemorate the 25th anniversary of the Hispanic Cultural Institute. This map was drawn by Sebastian Munster in 1540; it was the first to show a separate western continent, both north and south, and one of the first to have on it the term 'The New World' ('Die Nuw Welt'). It includes some indication of the west coast, and a deep indentation at the north representing Hudson Bay.

Ten years later, in 1550, the French mapmaker Pierre Desceliers produced a map of the world. Part of it, that showing the east coast of North America, provided the background of the 5p British Polar Explorers stamp of 1972, behind a portrait of Martin Frobisher.



It includes detail made possible by the discoveries of Jacques Cartier on his second and third voyages, in 1535 and 1541. The original map had the south at the top, but on the stamp it is inverted; also the position of the compass rose and the lines emanating from it are not as found on the original.



Some years before, in 1963, Canada had also issued a stamp showing Frobisher, the first English navigator to search for a Northwest Passage. One of the First Day Covers produced for this stamp had in its cachet an early map of North America, one found in Beste's 'Frobisher', published in 1578. Prominent on this map is 'Frobusher's Straight', which is shown to be about a third as large as the whole continent.

Canada's 1983 Newfoundland/Sir Humphrey Gilbert stamp has in the background a redrawn version of a polar projection prepared in 1582 by the astronomer John Dee. This version varies from the original in geographical details and (rather surprisingly) the lines of latitude differ by some degrees from those on Dee's projection. At the left is depicted as much of Canada as was then known.

CAN. PHIL., VOL. 35, No. 5, SEPT.-OCT., 1984

Another stamp from the 1972 British Polar Explorers set, the $7\frac{1}{2}p$ picturing Henry Hudson, has a background map showing some of Eastern Canada. This is part of a universal map published in 1592 by Petrus Plancius. The Encyclopaedia Britannica (11th Edition) had this to say of it: 'It possessed no particular merit; the degrees of latitude are equal, but the distances between the meridians are varied.'



A further example of a map with the north at the bottom is seen on the 20c value on the 1933 set issued by Newfoundland to commemorate the 350th anniversary of its annexation by Sir Humphrey Gilbert for England (the same event that brought about the Canadian stamp in 1983, on the 400th anniversary). The map on this Newfoundland stamp was prepared by a John Mason, who was appointed Governor of the English settlement on Newfoundland in 1616 and spent some time exploring the Island. His map appeared in Vaughan's 'Cambrensum Caroleia', published in London in 1625 (some references wrongly give 1626). It is the first map of Newfoundland known to have been made by an Englishman. It is shown as he drew it, with the south at the top.

The Americas in 1652 are shown on another stamp in the 1972 Brazil 'EXFILBRA' set. On the 1cr value a map by Nicholas Visscher reveals knowledge of Canada as far west as the Great Lakes, and to the north shows Hudson Strait and Bay and Baffin Island.

The 300th anniversary of the arrival in Canada of René Robert Cavelier, Sieur de La Salle, caused in 1966 the issue by Canada of a stamp which included in the design a map identified only as of the 17th century. Curiously, although it shows Eastern Canada to about as far west as the Great Lakes, it does not indicate the existence of Isle St. Jean (now Prince Edward Island) or Anticosti Island, although by that time they were well known, having been discovered by Jacques Cartier in the 1530's.

In 1981 Canada marked the centenary of the Acadian Congress. On the stamp itself there is no map, but on the official FDC is a cachet picturing an 18th century map of Acadia, based on one drawn in 1757 by Bellin. It shows Isle St. Jean with the hardly-recognizable shape it was supposed to have before the 1775 survey by Samuel Holland, Nova Scotia and part of New Brunswick. The original of this map is now in the Archives of the Quebec Seminary.



Samuel Hearne was an 18th century explorer associated with the Hudson's Bay Company, for which he undertook expeditions along the coast of that Bay and inland from it. On one of these he found, in 1771, the copper deposits of the Coppermine River basin. The 1971 stamp issued by Canada to commemorate the bicentennary of this discovery has a map of that area based on the records of his journey.

There has been a long-standing association, of over 400 years, between the Island of Jersey and Canada, particularly with the Gaspé region and in the Atlantic fishing trade. In conjunction with the philatelic exhibition 'CAPEX 78', held in Toronto in June 1978, Jersey issued a 'Links with Canada' set of stamps, on the 8p value of which is a map of the Gaspé Peninsula. This map was engraved by the King's Geographer and published in the Admiralty's 'North American Pilot' in 1775; it was based on surveys by James Cook, later the Captain Cook of Pacific exploration fame.

On the occasion of the United States Bicentennial in 1976 stamps of common design



were issued by the U.S. and Canada. The design included a map of British North America in 1776, an adaptation of an engraved map of B.N.A. published in that year by R. Sayer and J. Bennett in London, England. On it are marked places important to early postal history in North America.

None of these early maps included any knowledgeable representation of the west coast of Canada, where European exploration may be considered to have begin only in 1774. In that year the Spaniard Juan Perez sailed from Mexico as far north as the Queen Charlotte Islands. The first actual landing on the west coast, however, seems to have been in 1778, when Captain Cook paused to refit his ships at Nootka Sound on Vancouver Island.

It is understandable that for a number of years Spain and Britain each laid claim to the territory along this coast: Spain had discovered, Britain had landed first. After a difficult period, however, peaceful relations were restored. 1967, that showed what is now the coast of British Columbia; the 50c showed the Nootka Sound area and the 3p pictured the coast from Mexico to Alaska. These maps had been produced during the period of rivalry with Britain, probably during the 1780's.

Canada commemorated the bicentenary of Cook's presence by the issue of two stamps in 1978. On one of them Cook is shown holding a map or chart. It is tempting to think that it would be of the Nootka area, but the only mark on it of any significance is '© 1978', the 'secret date' of the Canadian Post Office. On the official FDC, however, is a map of Nootka Sound which has the appearance of being drawn in Cook's day.

David Thompson was one of the early furtraders, and an explorer and world-class geographer, who spent a large part of his active life in western North America, mostly with the Hudson's Bay and North West Companies. Among his accomplishments was a survey of many miles of the Canada-United States border area and the preparation, in 1813-4, of a great map of Western Canada. On Canada's stamp issued in 1957 to commemorate the centenary of Thompson's death is a figure intended to be him and a large unrolled map of Western Canada. One would have thought that this would have been an opportunity to display Thompson's own map, but the Post Office Department admitted that the map showing the lakes and rivers and the coastline of British Columbia is not his, but is 'strictly fictional'.



As a consequence of her one-time interest in the area Spain included in her 'Builders of the New World' series two stamps, issued in

R.P.S.C. LAPEL PINS

The Royal Philatelic Society of Canada lapel pins are available at the R.P.S.C. Headquarters, P.O. Box 5320, Station F, Ottawa, Ontario K2C 3J1.

> Price is \$5.00 each and includes mailing

WHDRD OH WHDRE

do I go, as a serious collector of British Stamps, for

- All the new items I want, without fail?
- Automatic delivery, on issue?
- Goods replaced if delivered damaged?
- Payment by Credit Card, if I want?
- Regular updates; and
- Old-fashioned service, plus modern computerised efficiency?
- and, last but not least, Special Issues that are genuinely special, always beautifully designed and meticulously printed – eminently worth collecting?

How about to the order form over the page?

Postmarked OTTAWA ... HANS REICHE

A REGULAR FEATURE

A major problem for many collectors is the identification of stamp paper. Stamps are printed on various types of paper: cardboard, laid, wove, india, ribbed, pelure, manila, moire, pasing, granite, chalk, to name but a few. All of these also can be found in varying degrees of thickness.

Take for example the Large Queen stamps of Canada which have been described as being found on the following papers: very thin, semi-transparent, thin hard to soft, medium thin, hard, medium thick, thick, and very thick smooth. In addition one can distinguish a vertical and a horizontal wove type. The identification of the thickness is often very important as catalogues make distinctions in papers if prices warrant it. A $\frac{1}{2}$ ¢ Large Queen on thin paper may cost \$75. A 2¢ red Admiral on horizontal wove paper may demand a price of \$100, while a vertical wove paper copy costs \$3.

The feel of the paper can tell part of the story, but not all. When a used stamp is soaked-off an envelope, some gum may remain or even penetrate the paper. This may appear as a thicker paper when actually it is not. Stiffness with thickness has sometimes been used as a measurement criteria, but stiffness is not the same as thickness. A micrometer measurement would be a better solution for used stmps. With mint stamps, the problem remains with having to measure the paper plus the gum, unless some of the gum is removed. The more scientific methods available are used by expertization committees, but are too expensive for the collector. One should be wary of purchasing a costly stamp on a rare paper unless proper identification has been proven.

Now that a large amount of proof material has been given to the National Postal Museum by the Bank Note Companies, researchers have been allowed access to this valuable information. Proof material exists in the form of plate proofs, backer proofs, die proofs, colour proofs, etc. However, research which is based solely on the proofs may be misleading. It is well-known that changes to the plates were made long after a proof was prepared. In some cases, an additional proof was prepared after a change was made. Two examples can be given. A proof of a plate may have been made using the wet printing process. The actual plate may have been printed by both the wet or dry printing method. The proof could mislead researchers to believe the printing was done only by the wet method. A subject on a plate may have been repaired after the plate has been used. The proof of the original plate would not indicate such a repair unless a subsequent proof was made from the repaired plate. This could mislead one to believe that no repair varieties exist on this plate.

Approval dates of proofs is another problem. Proofs usually show an approval date, often initialled by a Post Office official. This date is taken by many as the earliest date a stamp could have been printed or released. Yet many collectors are aware of cancelled stamps with dates preceeding the proof approval dates. The suggestion is that perhaps a wrong date was used for the cancel, the date was deliberately altered, or is simply a fake. The idea that the early date may be absolutely correct is not acceptable if the proof shows a later approval date. BUT - it is now known that some proofs when submitted to the Post Office, did not receive signed approval until after verbal or written approval was in fact given and the actual printing took place. Thus earlydated copies may be perfectly legitimate.

One mis-perforated sheet of the Tall Ships stamps was noted with the perforations missing at the bottom.

> Watch for Dues Notice in the Mail and Remit Early!

CAN. PHIL., VOL. 35, No. 5, SEPT.-OCT., 1984



FREEPOST, 20 BRANDON STREET, EDINBURGH EH3 5TT GREAT BRITAIN

I had not realised that you could now take Standing Orders virtually on the basis of "You name it, we do it, to anywhere in the world, at face value plus a small handling charge. The advantages of dealing directly with the Bureau are obvious - especially when issues are delivered to my home on or shortly after the day of issue - and you operate a replacement scheme. This is what I am interested in:

Specialities

Stamps and	QUANTITY						
HARFER AVAILABLE	SI	cs	LVD	HVD	CSC	INDC	HVDC
Single stamp							120
Horizontal pair					50	1	-
Block of four	ase ?	1.1	1			-	
Cylinder block of six	10	-d			. e		23
Traffic Light block of six	10		-11-2	14	1	3.1	10
Top right hand corner block of four	-					-	
Gutterpair		xxx	xxx		XXX	xxx	
Other format*	100		en en	44	10.5	1200	

Enter the number of items in the box for the stamps you require. SI-Special issues. CS-Country stamps. LVD-Low Value Definitives. KVD-High Value Definitives. CS-Country Stamp Changes. LVDC-Low Value Definitive Changes. HVDC-High Value Definitive Changes. * Complicated requests are no problem. The Buracu provides. 180 different formats for Special Issues.

First Day Covers

			QUANTITY		
CANCELLATION	SI	CS	IVD	HVD	MS
Bureau	Sett M	12 100		1	
Alternative	Card?	xx	XXX	xxx	NI-S
Capital	xx	16 13	17230	1.6	xx

Enter the number of items in the box for the FDC's you require. Si—Special Issue. CS—Country Stamps. IXD—Low Value Definitive. HVD—High Value Definitive. MS—Miniature Sheet.

Packs

... are produced containing complete issues or series of stamps. The stamps are in display covers which include detailed Collector's Notes. QUANTITY

Presentation Packs for every Special Issue	
Collectors' Packs, each November for the year's Special Issues	
Souvenir Packs, for certain Spcial Issues	25,62,5
Low Value Definitive Packs, all current stamps (issued occasionally)	67.12
High Value Definitive Packs, all current stamps (issued occasionally)	- The
Country stamp packs, one pack for each country of the new stamps issued	
"To-Pay"Label Packs, complete set of labels (issued occasionally)	THE P.

the collector with a special interest,	QUANTIT
Counter stamp book - left hand	1
Counter stamp book - right hand	
Machine vended stamp book	
Prestige stamp book	3.4.5.2
Spectal issue stamp book	1. 1. 1. A. 1. 1. 1.
Rolls of 1st or 2nd class definitive postage rate stamps	A D Contract
Strips. one of each different valued stamp in a roll	Sector 1
"To Pay" Labels, low value, labels as issued	
"To Pay" Labels, high value, labels as issued	
Aerogrammes. issued occasionally	
Envelopes, 1st & 2nd class pre-paid envelopes as issued	1
Post notes as issued	
Registered envelopes in a range of sizes as issued	1.121
Stationery is issued in packs or singles – please state which is preferred	
Postcard size reproductions are available for each special stamp issue	

Publication

Philatelic Bulletin, Monthly (Year's subscription Canada \$10.50)

I want you to open a deposit account in my name and meet my requirements, as shown above as they arise. I understand you will advise me with each consignment of the balance remaining in my account and my expected expenditure over the following three months. I may cancel or change my instructions at any time.

My initial deposit of S (Deposits of \$35 and over entitle you to a free copy of the beautifully illustrated book The Story of the Penny Black while stocks last) is made by: (please tick appropriate box) Cheque Credit Card:

Æ

ADDRESS

POSTAL CODE

Please send me, without obligation, details of the full range of Bureau services and items in current stock

CANADA

377

POST TODAY. RELAX TOMORROW.

British Philatelic Bureau. 20 Brandon Street, EDINBURGH EH3 5TT, GREAT BRITAIN.

84BAA

Canada Post Notes -

RECENT ISSUES



June 18, 1984

A 32¢ commemorative stamp was issued on 18 June to mark the Bicentennial of the Province of New Brunswick.

Although the territory was officially gained from France following the cessation of hostilities in 1763, it was not until the aftermath of the American War of Independence that large numbers of settlers occupied the area. With the influx of over 14,000 United Empire Loyalists, a separate colony of New Brunswick was carved from Nova Scotia in 1784.

To highlight New Brunswick's long seafaring tradition, designer Peter Dorn has displayed three oared galleys based upon the provincial flag and shield. The stamp was printed by British American Bank Note in a combination of steel engraving and gravure on Harrison paper.

June 26, 1984

The 25th anniversary of the opening of the St. Lawrence Seaway was the subject of a joint issue of stamps by Canada and the U.S. on 26 June.

Unlike the 1959 joint issue and the one earlier this year with France, each stamp depicts a separate design. However, both were designed by Ernst Barenscher of Toronto and the two stamps do complement each other.



The 56 mm x 26 mm Canadian stamp shows a cross-section of the entire waterway, with a red highlight denoting Cornwall, headquarters of the St. Lawrence Seaway Authority (which coincidentally, is celebrating is 200th anniversary this year). The smaller American stamp depicts a birds-eye view of the Seaway from Montreal to Lake Ontario.

Over 300 years of navigational problems were finally overcome with the completion of the Seaway, which connects the Atlantic Ocean to Lake Superior, 3750 km inland. Construction actually began in 1954 and after five years and a shared cost of approximately one billion dollars, the St. Lawrence Seaway was officially opened by Queen Elizabeth II and President Dwight D. Eisenhower on 26 June 1959.

The 32ϕ stamp was printed by Canadian Bank Note Company in six-colour lithography on Clark litho paper in panes of 25. It is tagged on all four sides. The U.S. version was printed by four-colour gravure in panes of 50. A joint official FDC is available from Canada Post along with a USPS Souvenir Card which sells for \$3.50. The U.S. stamp is available from the Philatelic Service for 30ϕ (Cdn.) -- a whopping exchange rate of nearly 50%!



June 29, 1984

As part of the celebrations marking the 450th anniversary of Jacques Cartier's first voyage, this year's Canada Day miniature sheet depicts 12 paintings by Quebec artist Jean Paul Lemieux.

Several of the paintings may or may not leave something to be desired, but what is unusual is that 10 are horizontal designs and the remaining two are vertical. The Nova Scotia and Ontario stamps are being issued "on their sides". The stamps were printed by Canadian Bank Note in five-colour lithography on Clark litho paper in a quantity of 52.8 million, or 4.4 million of each design.

After the stamps were printed and were shipped across the country, officials of the National Postal Museum discovered that the designs of two of the stamps had been transposed. The two stamps involved are those representing the Yukon and the Northwest Territories.

July 3, 1984

The 200th anniversary of the influx of United Empire Loyalists was the subject of a 32¢ stamp issued on 3 July.

The American Revolution was also a bitter civil war, as approximately one-third of the colonists remained loyal to Britain. After the war ended in 1783, the victorious Americans persecuted the loyalists and over 100,000 were forced to flee, nearly one-half settling in what is now New Brunswick, Ontario and Quebec.

Designed by Will Davies of Toronto, the stamp features a group of settlers in period costume against a background of the grand union flag, the British flag used from 1606 to



1801. British American Bank Note printed the stamp in five-colour lithography on Clark litho paper.



August 15, 1984

The high-value series of definitive stamps featuring National Parks was continued on 15 August with a \$1 stamp featuring Glacier National Park in British Columbia.

Established in 1886, Glacier is in the Columbia Mountains east of Revelstoke, an area noted for heavy snowfalls and abundant wildlife. Designed by Brent Laycock, with typography by Brian Tibbles, the stamp is printed by Canadian Bank Note in panes of 25 bearing Plate 1 inscription. It is untagged.

Additional Releases

The on-going and apparently futile search for Canadian stamp paper has resulted in more values being re-printed on British paper. Both the 37ϕ and 64ϕ Artifacts definitives join the 48ϕ with a Plate 2 inscription. The 5ϕ value has recently been re-printed by Canadian Bank Note Company.

The aerogramme (does anyone use these anymore?) also has a new look and a new title. It's now called an "Air Letter/Aérogramme" and its format has been redesigned so that all gluing flaps are located on the top panel. Text on the back has also been modified slightly, but indicia, paper stock and printer remain the same. Prestamped envelopes have been reprinted by a new printer, Becon-Gage. These are unchanged except that the text on the backs now carries correct metric measurements.

Program Changes

Several changes have been announced in the stamp program for the remainder of the year. A 32¢ value will be issued on 17 August to mark the 200th anniversary of the formal establishment of the Roman Catholic Church in Newfoundland. The controversial Papal issue will be released on 31 August in denominations of 32¢ and 64¢! The four stamps featuring Lighthouses will follow on 21 September. The date of issue for this year's Locomotives stamps has been changed to 25 October, to coincide with the opening of Canada 84. Although not announced in the program, a Canada Post ad in the last issue of C.P. stated that a souvenir sheet incorporating all four designs would also be issued. The three Christmas stamps will debut on 3 November; the RCAF stamp on 9 November; and an additional 32¢ value will be issued on 16 November to honour Trefflé Berthiaume, long-time editor of La Presse in Montreal.



Telephone: Area Code (613) 992-7982 (office) 829-0280 (home)



381

Door Prizes and Seminars Canada, US, British and UN Post

For Bourse Information: Telephone (416) 489-3759 Or Write: David Bastedo Box 980, Stn. K Toronto, Ontario M4P 2V3

Literature Reviews

COLLECT BRITISH STAMPS, 34th edn., Summer 1984. Published by Stanley Gibbons Publications Ltd., 399 Strand, London, England WC2R 0LX. 16.2 cm x 19.5 cm, iv + 100 pages. colour illus., flexible cover, 1984. £2.25 or equivalent.

This new edition covers all issues up to and including the Urban Renewal stamps of 10 April. The alternating full-listing of British booklets appears in this edition.

Included for the first time are the first six definitive and country stamps printed in lithography but with the same perforation gauge as used on stamps printed by photogravure. New features include set prices for many definitive issues, "traffic light" gutter pairs listed as mint sets and a special section on phosphor band and phosphor omitted varieties.

The colour quality remains excellent and this is a useful guide and checklist for collecting British stamps.

THE CONFEDERATE STATES OF AM-ERICA: THE STAMPS OF CHARLES LUDWIG, by Paolo Bianchi and Brian Green. Available from Soc. Studi Fil. e Storico Postali, via Martelli 8, 50129 Firenze, Italy. Price: 12,000 lire incl. postage.

This work is a 37-page monograph in both Italian and English with respect to the first issue of stamps of the Confederate States of America. It is an extremely detailed work and deals with varieties, usages, forgeries, and may be regarded as essential for anyone interested in these issues. The work is excellently-produced and will form a useful addition to any philatelic library.

(Harry Sutherland)

SCOTT 1985 POSTAGE STAMP CATALOGUE, U.S.A., U.N. and BRITISH COMMONWEALTH. Published by Scott Publishing Co., 3 East 57th St., New York, N.Y. 10022. 19.2 cm × 23.6 cm, xxvii + 1060 pages, soft bound, 1984, \$20.00.

Volume 1 of this famous quartet contains more than 18,800 price changes from the previous edition, including 5,300 which resulted from a change in policy whereby the minimum single price has been raised to 5ϕ from the former low of 3ϕ .

Major price changes can be found in the stamps of Victoria, Iraq and the Falkland Islands. More than two-thirds of the stamps of Victoria see increases, many spectacular, due to an international market study by a top specialist in the field. It is expected that the Falklands' increases are due mainly to a new wave of popularity for this area following the recent conflict. Perhaps the long-standing Iranian-Iraqi conflict also accounts for recent gains in the stamps of Iraq.

For those searching for the Canadian listings, they have been moved-back to an alphabetical order in the Commonwealth section.

It is rather unfortunate that Scott has not included a "Statement of Policy" regarding what is acceptable for catalogue-listing. For example, the stamps of St. Kitts-Nevis, following the split in postal administrations in 1980, are no longer listed, not even in the "For the Record" section. And yet, we have a complete listing of the stamps of Anguilla, since it illegally broke-away from St. Kitts-Nevis in 1967. There is also no mention of Guyana's recent prolific flood of overprints, nor of Belize's unfortunate stamp-issuing policy. It appears that certain issues are no longer even "suitable" for the "For the Record" section. Why??

R.P.S.C. TIES

The Royal Philatelic Society of Canada ties are available at the R.P.S.C. Headquarters, P.O. Box 5320, Station F, Ottawa, Ontario K2C 3J1.

> Price is \$10.00 each and includes mailing

AVAILABLE NOW!

We are pleased to announce the long-awaited publication of the popular book "CANADA, THE 1967-73 DEFINITIVE ISSUE" (the Centennial Definitives), 2nd edition, by Fred W.L. Keane and J. Paul Hughes, with extensive additions and revisions by the British North America Philatelic Society Study Group. This publication is a "must" for the Centennial collector or student of modern Canadian philately. Retail price is \$17.95.

ORDER YOUR COPY NOW!

Available from your local dealer, or from the publisher,

George S. Wegg Limited

36 Victoria Street, TORONTO – CANADA M5C 2N8 Telephone (416) 363-1596

TRADE INQUIRIES WELCOME



BOOKS ADDED TO NATIONAL POSTAL MUSEUM PHILATELIC LIBRARY.

Anyone wishing to borrow a particular book or books should place their request at their LOCAL library to be forwarded to the National Postal Museum Philatelic Library, 180 Wellington Street, Ottawa, Ontario K1A 1C6.

This book will then be made available to the philatelist for study at his/her local library for a reasonable length of time or period.

OUVRAGES AJOUTÉS À LA COLLECTION GÉNÉRALE DE LA BIBLIOTHÈQUE PHILATÉLIQUE DU MUSÉE NATIONAL DES POSTES

Afin d'emprunter un livre ou des livres, il faut enregistrer une demande à sa bibliothèque LOCALE qui l'enverra à la Bibliothèque philatélique du Musée national des Postes, 180 rue Wellington, Ottawa, (Ontario) K1A 1C6.

Ce livre sera ensuite mis à la disposition du philatéliste pour étudier à sa bibliothèque locale pendant une période raisonnable.

NO. 68 (cont'd.)

GINEFRI, J.

Les fabrications de l'imprimerie des timbres-poste / J. Ginefri. - (S.l.: s.n.), (198-?). 18 p.; 28 cm.

GRUBBEN, Willy

Catalogue illustré des essais des timbres de Belgique et Congo-Belge / par Willy Grubben. - 2e éd. - Antwerpen: Editions philatéliques, 1983. 119 p.: ill.; 25 cm. GURNEY, David

The Channel Islands sub-post offices and their postmarks / by David Gurney. - (England): Channel Islands Specialist's Society, 1983. ii, 292 p.: ill., maps; 21 cm. HODGSON, Kenneth

The Scottish additional halfpenny mail tax 1813-1839 / K. Hodgson & W.A. Sedgewick. - 2nd ed. - Sheffield, (England): K. Hodgson & W.A. Sedgewick, 1984. 50 p.: ill.; 21 cm. JUHL, Mogens

Postage stamps and postal history of Western Australia. Vol. III: the Colonial postmarks 1829-1901 / by Mogens Juhl. - (S.I.): Mogens Juhl, 1983. 96 p.: ill., maps; 21 cm. LUFT, Stanley J.

The regular issues of France: according their normal postal usage: vol. III: 1960-1977 / by Stanley J. Luft. - New York: The France and Colonies Philatelic Society, 1984. v.; 23 cm. MACKAY, James A.

The postal history annual 1984 / by James A. Mackay. - Dumfries, Scotland: James A. Mackay, 1984. 104 p.: ill.; 30 cm.

MARQUES postales et oblitérations, département 41: de l'origine à 1876: La Haute Loire. - Le Puy, (Haute Loire): Association philatélique Vellave, (19-?). (90) p.: ill., cartes géographiques; 30 cm.

MCGEE, John R.

Some observations on Canadian machine cancels excerpted from Machine Cancel Forum / John R. McGee, John W. Koontz. - Greenbelt, Maryland: (s.n.), (1978, 1982). (55) p.: ill.; 28 cm.

MURPHY, Robert T.

A postal history: cancellation study of the U.S. Pacific Islands (including the Trust Territories) / by Robert T. Murphy. - State College, PA: American Philatelic Society, 1983. 361 p.: ill.; 26 cm.

1983-1984 catalogue de timbres-poste: les fleurs, fruits, légumes, champignons, plantes céréalières et industrielles arbres, etc. ... du monde entier ... - 14e ed. - Paris: Editions AV, (1984?). 189 p.: ill.; 21 cm.

PASK, Brian

Twenty years of first day postmarks: the story and details of "First Day of Issue" ... / by Brian Pask & Colin G. Peachey. - Herts: British Postmark, 1983. 104 p.: ill.; 21 cm.

(PREFIX 1984: catalogue spécialisé illustré des timbres-poste du Luxembourg Europa). - Luxembourg: La banque du timbre, (1984). 362 p.: ill.; 19 cm. PROUD, Edward B.

The postal history of British Malaya. Vol. II / by Edward B. Proud. - Heathfield, England: Proud Bailey Co., (19-). v: ill. maps; 25 cm. PROUD, Edward B.

Postmarks of the date impression books: Post offices records: section 2 / edited by Edward B. Proud. - Heathfield, (England): Proud-Bailey Co., (1983). v.: ill.; 25 cm. SCOTT, J.G.S.

Official franking 1800-1840 / J.G.S. Scott; with a foreword by J.W. Lovegrove. - London: Postal History Society, 1983. ii, (70) p.: ill.; 26 cm.

SILVERBERG, René

Vade-Mecum du Philatéliste Marcophile 1849-1920 / René Silverberg. - Vielsalm: Salm Phila Club, 1983. 174 p.: ill.; 21 cm.

SIMPSON, John

The revenue stamps of the Channel Islands: the story of the stamps and their usage / John Simpson. - Essex, (England): C.I.S.S., 1983. 84 p.; ill.; 22 cm. TUFFS, V.

Norway number one: The 4 Sk Lion of 1855 / by V. Tuffs. - York, England: J. Barefoot Ltd., 1983. 52 p.: ill.; 30 cm.

WHITE, R.H.

The papers and gums of United States postage stamps 1847-1909 / R.H. White. - Germantown, Md.; Philatelic Research Ltd., 1983. 1 v. (loose-leaf): ill.; 29 cm.

NO. 69

CARAS, Roger

The wonderful world of mamals: adventuring with stamps / by Roger Caras. - N.Y.: Harcourt Brace Jovanocivh, Inc., 1973. 94 p.: ill.; 26 cm. DESCOTTE, F., Abbé

Timbres et christianisme: catalogue descriptif / par Abbé F. Descotte. - Bruxelles: Philatélie Campinoise, (19--?). 317 p.; 22 cm.

EID, Mehanny

Zeheri catalogue for postage stamps of Egypt, U.A.R. and the Sudan 1972 / by Mehanny Eid. - Cairo, Egypt: Philatelic Society of Egypt, 1972. 395 p.: ill.; 24 cm. GEBARA, Michel G.

Les timbres-postes: Syrie Liban / Michel G. Gebara. - (Beyrouth, Liban: Michel G. Gebara), 1974. 336 p.: ill.; 22 cm.

THE HISTORY of Canada in stamps. - (S.1.: s.n.), (19--?). (20) p.: ill., 23 cm. HJORNE, Torben

Gronlands post-histoire: Posthistoire bind 3 Pakkeporto + Firmaerker / Toben Hjorne. - Arhus, Denmark: Torben Hjorne, 1983. 224 p.: ill.; 21 cm.

HOYT, Edwin P.

One Penny Black: the story of stamp collecting / by Edwin P. Hoyt. - New York: Duell, Sloan and Pearce, 1965. v, 122 p.; 21 cm.

LEWIS, Hilary

The stamps of Persia / Hilary Lewis. - Hampton, England: Brigadier H.L. Lewis, 1979. 137 p.; 21 cm.

LUDINGTON, M.H.

Supplement to Bermuda: the post office, postal markings and adhesive stamps / M.H. Ludington. - London: Robson Lowe, 1968. 36 p. 14 leaves of plates: ill.; 24 cm. MACKAY, James A.

Money in stamps / James A. Mackay. - London: Johnson Publications, 1967. ix, 240 p., 12 p. of plates: ill.; 22 cm.



Society Reports

The following applications were received and are herewith published in accordance with the Constitution. If no adverse reports are received within thirty days of publication, applicants will be accepted into full membership. Any objections should be sent to: P.O. Box 5320, Station "F", Ottawa, Ontario K2C 3J1.

* requests address not be published

(M) minor — activity guaranteed by parent or guardian

(D) dealer

NEW MEMBERS

- 22227 Abram K. Vivian (D) Suite 1218 401 Princess St. **Kingston,** Ont. K7L 5C9 *Can. Scott #1 thru #103*22228* Andrew H. Federer (D) *Can., GB*22229 Campbell L. Gardner 45 Glenwood Ave. **Toronto,** Ont. M4B 1J7 *Can., Guernsey, Jersey, Isle of Man*22230* Mirko Zatka *GB Machins, GB Booklets, Used Can.*
- 22231 Kishor Dipchand Mehta (D) P.O. Box 3385 Zanzibar **Tanzania** *Tanzania*, *Kenya*, *Uganda*
- 22232* Alan Dean Topicals - Minerals, Mining, Caves, Cacti & Succulents
- 22233 Yvon Menard (D) P.O. Box 8258 Terminal Station **Ottawa,** Ont. K1G 3H7 *Can., USA, UN, France, Worldwide*
- 22234 Ian McQuiston 5 Knockmore Park BANGOR, Co. Down Northern Ireland BT20 3SL Can., Nfld., USA, Deer on Stamps
- 22235* Fred W. Lewis Can., Br. Comm.
- 22236 Mrs. Jane D. Quinn 349 Bond St. Sudbury, Ont. P3B 2K1 Worldwide

- 22237 Dan A. MacInnis (D) Box 2063, Stn. A **Sudbury,** Ont. P3A 4R8 *Can., Br. Col.*
- 22238 Kerry W. Little 630 Burns Street Reno, NV 89502 USA Maritimes, Hong Kong, Zanzibar
- 22239 R. Mervyn Colley 484 Coombs Ave. London, Ont. N6G 1J7 Worldwide
- 22240* Johanne Jodoin Can., UN, Br. Comm., Channel Is., Bird and Sealife Topics
- 22241 William H. Chadwick 56 Aldershot Cres. Willowdale, Ont. M2P 1L9 Australasia, Bermuda
- 22242 Neil D. Campbell RR 1, Site 44, Camp. 15 Merritt, B.C. V0K 2B0 Can., Japan, USA, UN, Cocos Is., Nauru, Norfolk Is., Papua New Guinea, Pitcairn Is., St. Vincent, Montserrat, St. Lucia
- 22243 Robert G. Farley 110-5525 14th Ave. Delta, B.C. V4M 3X1 Br. Comm., Can. Provinces, Can. Covers
- 22244 Norman A. Crampton Box 6 Worsley, Alta. T0H 3W0 Can.
- 22245 Horst F.W. Stock RR 1, Keene Rd. No. 9 100 Mile House, B.C. VOK 2E0 Worldwide

NEW MEMBERS

- 22246* Allan J. Macrae Can. PB's (High Values)
- 22247 Yamin Mouyal 6255 Northcrest Place Suite 1 Montreal, P.Q. H3S 2N2 Morocco to Tangiers 1936-1964
- 22248 Francois Menard 9830 Lille Montreal, P.Q. H2B 2P7 Can., USA, Vatican, UN, France
- 22249 William E. Hoskins 9221 - 95 St. Edmonton, Alta. T6C 3W9 *Can.*
- 22250 Charles F. Holden 73 Lemoyne St. Chateauguay, P.Q. J6J 3L4 *Can., GB, Br. Col.*
- 22251 J. Michel Longtin P.O. Box 594 Alexandria Bay, NY 13607, USA Can. - Mint, Varieties and Cancels, Worldwide Zeppelin Stamps
- 22252 Mrs. Helen M. Banton 632 Isabella Cres., **Trail,** B.C. V1R 1B2 *Can., USA, GB*
- 22253 Randy D. Manuel 2254 Manchester Dr. Burlington, Ont. L7P 3W2 Can., Br. Comm., Australia, GB
- 22254 Anton O. Aspeslet 1112-29 St. South Lethbridge, Alta. T1K 2W8 *Can.*
- 22255 J. Alvin Speers (D) 192 Balsam Place **Penticton,** B.C. V2A 7V3 *Can., USA, GB*
- 22256 Ernie S. Seale 278 Fairmount St. **Chateauguay,** P.Q. J6J 2J8 Barbados, Can, USA, GB, BWI before Independence
- 22257 Jacques Poitras 420 Pr. Edouard, Apt #306 **Quebec,** P.Q. G1K 8C7 Perfins, Free and Favour Letters
- 22258 Roland R. Arsenault 846 chemin Ste-Foy **Ste-Foy**, P.Q. G1S 2J7 *Can., France*

- 22259 Jean-Guy Dalpe 684 Le Laboureur Boucherville, P.Q. J4B 3S2 *RPO's, Prefins, Duplex, Post. Hist., Meters*
- 22260 John B. Hall Box 1134 St. Johns Rd., RR 2 Stroud, Ont. LOL 2MO Br. Comm.
- 22261 * Herbert Wm. Knickle Can. P/B's
- 22262 Nicole Saint-Pere 363 St-Regis St-Roch De L'achigan, P.Q. JOK 3H0 Can., Nat. Parks of Japan
- 22263* Peter S. Freyseng Can., Br. Comm., Germany, USA
- 22264 Anthony J. Vella 1107-900 Dynes Rd. Ottawa, Ont. K2C 3L6 Br. Comm. (particularly Malta and India)
- 22265 James J. Reeves (D) Box 153 Huntingdon, PA 16652 USA Can., USA, Scandinavia
- 22266 Robert C. Burwitz 3928 Custer Royal Oak, MI 48073, USA USA, Can.
- 22267 Gregory Fitzgerald P.O. Drawer G **Teaticket,** MA 02536, USA USA, BNA, Stamps and Postal History
- 22268* Alan D. Barnhart Pre-1940 USA and Can., Commem. and Airmails
- 22269 Stanley C. Cole 3 Grandview Drive **Normal,** IL 61761, USA *USA, Can.*
- 22270 Robert G. Bergstrom P.O. Box 338 Wheaton, IL 60189, USA Brazil, USA Officials - Stamps, Covers and Revenues
- 22271 W. Danforth Walker P.O. Box 1422 **Springfield,** VA 22151, USA Grenada, North Borneo, Sarawak, Indian Native States, Scottish Post. Hist.

NEW MEMBERS

22272 Dirk Overgaauw 3101 Tully Rd. **Modesto,** CA 95350 USA *Can., Br. Col., Netherlands*

- 22273 Paul R. Revolinski 2109 So. 34th St. Milwaukee, WI 53215, USA Nfld., Can. 1897-1935 and 1967-Present, USA 1893-1943 and 1965-Present
- 22274 John B. MacKay P.O. Box 1418 Atlantic City, NJ 08404, USA Can., UN., GB, Germany, USA, Australia
- 22275 Jack Freestone 1704-935 Marine Drive **West Vancouver,** B.C. V7T 1A7 *Worldwide*
- 22276* Raymond G. Newcombe Can., GB, Nfld.
- 22277* Susan K. Pajos Worldwide, Can. and Can. Variations
- 22278 Elmer E. Wilson R.R. 1 Schomberg, Ont. L0G 1T0 Worldwide
- 22279 Domenico Ritota 5 Havelock St. **Toronto,** Ont. M6H 3B3 *Can., USA, Italy, Vatican*
- 22280 Robert B. Johnson P.O. Box 1269 South Porcupine, Ont. P0N 1H0 Can., GB, Br. Col.
- 22281 Erik S. Thureson 152 Roosevelt Ave. Sault Ste. Marie, Ont. P6C 5M8 Can., GB, Scandinavia
- 22282 James P. Haskett 7 Belcourt Ave. Barrie, Ont. L4M 4C9 Can., GB, Jamaica, Trinidad, Scandinavia, Benelux, Australia, NZ, Egypt
- 22283* Jodene M. Kunimoto Can., Japanese Pictures on Stamps
- 22284 Frank Penner 231-1999 Hiway 97 So. **Kelowna,** B.C. V1Z 1B2 *Worldwide*

22285 Mrs. Marie L. Nelson P.O. Box 878 Atikokan, Ont. POT 1C0 Can., USA, Eastern Europe, U.S.S.R., Worldwide

- 22286 Leonard C. Simmonds 18 Bobwhite Cres. Willowdale, Ont. M2L 2E1 Can., Br. Comm.
- 22287 Mrs. Anne Wallis 221 Jane St. Box 214 **Rodney,** Ont. NOL 2C0 *Can.*
- 22288 Mrs. Ruth V. Bjornson Box 287 **Gibsons,** B.C. VON 1V0 *Can., Australia, Artists on Stamps*
- 22289 John Kaldeway (D) P.O. Box 16005, Stn. C. Ottawa, Ont. K2C 3S8 Topical - Music
- 22290 Mrs. Addie M. Stedile 820 Third St. **Nelson,** B.C. V1L 2R3 *Royal Wedding and Birthday, Topicals -Flowers, Birds, Butterflies*
- 22291 * Jacques Nolet Can., Expo '67, Europa, France
- 22292 George E. Kuhn 714 Revelstoke Ave. **Penticton,** B.C. V2A 2J2 *Can., Germany, Romania, Olympics, Anniversaries etc.*
- 22293 Darryl Smith (M) Box 30 634 **Picture Butte,** Alta. T0K 1V0 *Can.*
- 22294 W. Thomas Jefferson 4530 Highway 61 White Bear Lake, MN 55110, USA Can., BNA
- 22295 Rev. Dean R. Cook 2901 El Camino #224 Sacramento, CA 95821, USA Laos, Br. Comm., Embossed Revenues
- 22296 Robert L. Clifford Six Charcoal Hill Common **Westport,** CT 06880, USA USA (Pre-1940) - Mint and FDC's, UN -Mint and FDC's, Can.
- 22297 R. Stewart Wilson Allapartus Road **Ossining,** NY 10562, USA USA, GB, Isle of Man, Channel Islands

NEW MEMBERS

- 22298 John E. Hugel 19354 Sanborn Rd. Manchester, MI 48158, USA *Can.*
- 22299 Nigel G. Wood "Lingwood" 118 Commercial St. Bitterne, **Southampton** Hants, **England** S02 5AF *NS, BC, Post. Hist., Small Queens*
- 22300 Garth A. Gloeckler 1946 Grandview Drive Victoria, BC V8N 2V3 Can.
- 22301 Irwin Diamond 57 Palm Drive **Downsview,** Ont. M3H 2B5 USA, Can., Israel
- 22302 Marshall D. Moffat 972-57th St. Delta, B.C. V4L 1Y1 Can., USA, GB, Australia
 22303* John Newberry German Colonies
 22304* Francois Paquet
 22305* Walter Hollander (D)
 22306* Ronald Liss USA, Can., Confederate
 22307 Joseph R. Bobb 1109 N. Boyd Parkway North Brunswick, NJ 08902, USA Can., BNA, USA
 - 22308 Lawrence B. Newell P.O. Box 1628 McCall, ID 83638 USA Can., USA

CHANGES OF ADDRESS

Notice of change of address and/or name must be sent to the Society, P.O. Box 5320, Station "F", Ottawa, Ontario K2C 3J1, at least six weeks in advance.

ALKENBACK, Erik D. (20283), 48 Mohawk Rd. E., Hamilton, Ont. L9A 2G5 ANDREWS, Ross S. (14093), 627 Carisbrooke Rd., North Vancouver, B.C. V7N 1N8 ANGELOFF, Walter (8249), 24 Brown Close, Red Deer, Alta. T4R 1K4 BARBER, Capt. T.R. (9290), 34 Gillespie Cres., Ottawa, Ont. K1V 9X8 BERGER, Albert S. (19949), 5301 Balboa Blvd., Apt. 0-7, Encino, CA 91316 USA BISSON, Mme. Lise (21998), 3491 De Bullion, Montreal, PQ H2X 3A1 BLACKSTOCK, Alan (13893), 115255 Pierrefonds Blvd., Apt. 209, Pierrefonds, PQ H8Y 3J2 BOONE, Mel (12930L), P.O. Box 284, Slemon Park, CFB Summerside, PEI COB 2A0 BROWN, Jim A. (21665), R.R. 1, Pender Island, BC VON 2MO BROWNING, Geoffrey R. (15145L), 18-132 Woodridge Cres., Nepean, Ont. K2B 7S9 BURNS, Patrick J. (12854L), c/o 1217 Kilmer Rd., North Vancouver, BC V7K 1P9 BURWELL, Robert J. (22067), 418 Bar Court, Poinciana, FL 32758 USA CAMPBELL, Donald W. (19196), 8 Stevens Street, Stoneham, MA 02180 USA CARON, Mrs. Lola (7554), 110 Grande Allée ouest, #201, Quebec, PQ G1R 2G8 COSMAN, Eleanor A. (20480), 351 Horsham Ave., Willowdale, Ont. M2R 1G8 DALPE, Eugene (21023), 285 Laurier St., Apt. 2001, Hull, PQ J8X 3W9 DE LA VERGNE, John (19920), Apt. 712, 2770 Aquitaine Ave., Mississauga, Ont. L5N 3K5 DE LEON, Ralph (21179), 3224-80th Ave. S.E., #6, Mercer Island, WA 98040 USA DIXON, James E. (20874), 41 Karen Drive, Moncton, NB E1C 9B1 DOROSH, Richard W. (21427L), 5581 Boundary Rd., Vancouver, BC V5R 2T9 EUSTACE, Dudley G. (20713), c/o British Alcan Aluminium Ltd., Chalfont Park, Gerrards Cross, Bucks, England SL9 0QB FLATMAN, Dr. John G. (21213), 411 Hart Street, Timmins, Ont. P4N 6X3 FOURNIER, Cyrille (11620), 50 Du Pont, Apt. 908, Drummondville, PQ J2C 6B9 FROSSARD, Albert F. (14357), PH8, 8111 Yonge St., Thornhill, Ont. L3T 4V9 GAMBLIN, Harold W. (21865), 1213 Barbara, Mesquite, TX 75149, USA GOOD, Dr. Donald M. (13021), 7375 Sonora, Atascadero, CA 93422, USA GRACE, Joseph P. (19961), #30, 10250-150 Avenue, Edmonton, Alta. T5X 5E5

CHANGES OF ADDRESS

GRATTON, Richard (13603), C.P. 2078, Ste-Adele, PQ JOR 1L0 GREEN, Howard R. (10173), 210-1354 Winter St., White Rock, BC V4B 3Y1 HADER, Walter J., M.D., (9698), 106 Windsor Ave., London, Ont. N6C 1Z8 HARING, A. (12568L), Gouden Leeuw 742, 1103 KR Amsterdam, Netherlands HARSTONE, Jon N.H. (21216), 53 Elm Grove Ave., Toronto, Ont. M6K 2J2 HAYEK, Julius P. (15381), 45-6712 Baker Rd., Delta, B.C. V4E 2V3 HEBERT, Alain (19301), 11695 Bois de Boulogne, Montreal, PQ H3N 2X2 HEDLEY, Richard P. (03530), 120 Hedge Row Dr., Hamburg, NY 14075 USA HEELEY-RAY, Mrs. Ann (21514), R.R. 1, Fairway Dr., Comp. #41, Ganges, BC VOS 1E0 HOFMAN, A.G. (6640), 1005 McKenzie Ave., #210, Victoria, BC V8X 4A9 IRELAND, Jack C. (20979), R.R. 4, Site #5, Comp. #22, Prince George, BC V2N 2J2 JARVIE, Paul A. (15434), 501 Timberlane, Burlington, Ont. L7L 4B1 KIANG, Michael (19320), Maple House, Marlborough Woods, Halifax, NS B3H 1H9 KOWALCZYK, Ronald A. (20367), 5 Brockley Drive, Apt. #608, Scarborough, Ont. M1P 3J2 KRUGER, Michael (19368), 1 Limbardo Drive, Dartmouth, NS B3A 3X2 LANGLOIS, Phillip L. (21102), 757 Victoria Pk. Ave., Apt. 310, Toronto, Ont. M4C 5N8 LARSEN, Kenneth A. (20490), P.O. Box 209, St. Lazare, PQ JOP 1V0 LAW, Mrs. Debra L. (21474), 6854 Dagg Road, Prince George, BC V2K 2R7 LENNARD, Jim (15809), 5 Royal Orchard Cres., St. Catharines, Ont. L2N 4E8 LITTLE, R. Marcus H. (15853), 30 Wellington Street East, Apt. 1504, Toronto, Ont. M5E 1S3 MEERS, Major Murray E. (13837), P.O. Box 1014, Station "A", Surrey, BC V3S 4P5 MOODIE, Craig (9472), 1575 Woodeden Drive, Mississauga, Ont. L5H 3V5 MacLATCHY, Mrs. Joan (9015), 30178 Malquist Road, R.R. 2, Mission, BC V2V 4H9 McMAHAN, Jerry M. (21457), 2781 Valley Forge, Lisle, IL 60532 USA OUTRAM, Robert H. (5439), P.O. Box 353, Wahroonga, NSW 2076, Australia PHILLIPS, Douglas R.D. (20897), 199 Lake Arrow Green SE, Calgary, Alta. T2J 3C1 POND, Howard R. (21385), Apt. 3, 165 Forest Ave., Hamilton, Ont. L8N 1X8 PROWSE, Rev. G. David (9646L), 1028 Chantenay Dr., Gloucester, Ont. K1C 2K9 QUINEY, Mrs. Kathleen A. (21509), Cariboo Sunset Manor, Apt. 217, 60 Westridge Dr., Williams Lake, BC V2G 4L6 REEDHEAD, Mrs. Marion E. (20795), 3231 Springfield Dr., #54, Richmond, BC V7E 1Y9 SHEARER, John W. (22134), FEBROE, Base Operating Support (BOS), Box 22, Diego Garcia, FPO San Francisco, CA 96685, USA SHIELDS, Charles A. Jr., (19474), 17 Oakland Ave., Ottawa, Ont. K1S 2T1 SIBBALD, Dr. I.R. (13579), P.O. Box 585, North Gower, Ont. KOA 2TO SIMONEAU, Andre (13682), 7050 14e Ave., App. 5, Montreal, PQ H2A 2V7 SMALLMAN, John R. (9899), Box 11, Peachland, BC V0H 1X0 SMITH, Mrs. Francine (12505), 160 Cecelia St., Apt. 9, Pembroke, Ont. K8A 1R6 THOMAS, Robin C. (21793), P.O. Box 46, Okanagan Center, BC V0H 1P0 TOMLINSON, Ronald (13511), 79 Thornton Road, Morecambe, Lancs., England LA4 5PG TREMBLAY, Gilles A. (20507), 38-2300 Ogilvie Rd., Gloucester, Ont. K1J 7X8 TURNELL, Dr. Roger W. (10699L), 401 Cornwall Professional Building, 2125 - 11th Ave., Regina, Sask. S4P 0J6 UNGAR, Peter (22115), 1705-24 Eva Road, Etobicoke, Ont. M9C 2B2 VON EICKEN, Herbert S. (20744), 7612-86th Avenue, Edmonton, Alta. T6C 1H7 WATT, Dr. James H. (15782L), 843 Temperance St., Saskatoon, Sask. S7N 0N2 WEPPLER, L. Joan (21827), 105-1121G McKercher Dr., Saskatoon, Sask. S7H 5B8 WIGLE, Larry G. (19581), 2600 Draper, #1801, Ottawa, Ont. K2H 9A9 WILSON, Ross E. (12737), 12-577 Cranbrook Rd., London, Ont. N6K 2Y4 YARMAN, Paul M. (19736), 1920 Henton Cir. N.E., Canton, OH 44705, USA

CHANGES OF NAME AND ADDRESS

SPRINGER, Brenda S. (20414), to ROSVICK, Brenda S., #2, 68 Huntley Close N.E., Calgary, Alta. T2K 4Z3 CAN. PHIL., VOL. 35, No. 5, SEPT.-OCT., 1984

CHANGE OF ADDRESS

Chapters

Medicine Hat Coin and Stamp Club

CH-146 - c/o Manfred Sievert (19974), 18 Cochran Dr. N.W., Medicine Hat, Alta. T1A 6Y7 Saskatoon Stamp Club

CH-80 - c/o W.R. Wood (11837), 318-111th St., Saskatoon, Sask. S7N 1T3 Sudbury Stamp Club

CH-85 - c/o Janis Zavins (8633), 1215 Lauzon Ave., Sudbury, Ont. P3A 3C9 Toronto Stamp Collectors Club

CH-69 - c/o F.C. Jewett, Pres., 26 Davean Drive, Willowdale, Ont. M2L 2R7

NEW LIFE MEMBERS

77-13866L STRECKO, Michel 84-22291L NOLET, Jacques J. 84-22304L PAQUET, Francois

NEW CHAPTERS

182 Prairie Beavers of Texas

c/o E.A. Richardson (6991), P.O. Box 939, League City, TX 77573 USA 183 West Vancouver Seniors Stamp Club c/o Jack Freestone (22275), 1704-935 Marine Drive, West Vancouver, B.C. V7T 1A7

184 Pincher Creek Stamp Club

c/o G.A. Bannerman (15513), Box 332, Fort MacLeod, Alta. TOL 0Z0

REINSTATEMENTS

BABIN, Rene (10317), 298 De La Couronne, **Quebec**, P.Q. G1K 6E3 DIETEL, Donald W. (13296), 80 Addicks Rd., **Westwood**, NJ 07675 USA LANTHIER, David R. (19527), Site 5, 5729 53 St., **Rocky Mountain House**, Alta. T0M 1T0 MOXON, James W. (19500), 219 Front St. W., P.O. Box 16, **Bobcaygeon**, Ont. K0M 1A0 PERRY-HOOKER, John H. (9964) P.O. Box 208, **Newbury**, VT 05051 USA STRECKO, Michel (13866) WORWOOD, William (4478), 1606-23rd St., **Charny**, P.Q. G6W 5K5

Fraser Valley Philatelic Society

(CH-137), c/o S. Vandermeulen (22002), 2436 Adelaide St., Clearbrook, B.C. V2T 3L7

CORRECTION

To Corrections Listing May-June, 1984: 77-11788L BISSCHIP, Hank should read BISSCHOP, Hank

FORWARDING ADDRESS REQUIRED

Due to the number of members lost to the Society through unnotified relocation, your co-operation is encouraged in asking any members in this column that are known to you to please contact the National Office to obtain Journals which may have been discontinued due to no forwarding address.

CLAYDEN, Terry (20153), 112 Rutledge Ave., **Newmarket**, Ont. L3Y 5T4 EWING, E. Geoffrey (15821L), P.O. Box 592, Station "P", **Toronto**, Ont. M5S 2T1 MALTAIS, Norman E. (12595), c/o Boutique Hugo Stamp Shop, 2164 King St. W., **Sherbrooke**, P.Q. J1J 2E8

DECEASED

BAMFORD, Arthur C. (9655) **West Hill**, Ont. CROUSE, W.V. (4392L), **Amherstburg**, Ont. HARPER, J. Russell (19659), **South Lancaster**, Ont. RUDMAN, Sven (19851), **Campbell River**, B.C. TRUBEY, Philip W. (19771), **Chelsea**, P.Q.

OFFICIAL RESIGNATIONS

CAIN, Mrs. Frank A. (19993), Lake Providence, LA, USA CLEARY, E.W.A. (19442), St-Bruno, P.Q. CRANE, David Mark (19904), Potomac, MD, USA FOWLER, Arthur Clifford (13357)

EXPELLED

ASSELIN, Donald J. (21249) Failure to pay indebtedness to the Society and failure to answer official correspondence.

DROPPED FROM THE ROLLS FOR NONPAYMENT OF DUES

ATKINSON, Geoff (13413), Bay Roberts, Nfld. AVI, Dr. Helmuth (15744), Campione, Switzerland BEAUDIN, Paul-Emile (14323), Gaspe, P.Q. BRYCE, Howard D. (9256), Waterloo, Ont. CAMPBELL, Frank (15699), Malton, Ont. CHATRIN, Philip (19425), Edmonton, Alta. COULOMBE, Harold (1479), Ste-Anne-des-Monts, P.Q. DENIS, Jean-Yves (19959), Matane, , P.Q. DITTMER, Lawrence E. (14346), New Orleans, LA, USA ELDRIDGE, John D. (14700), Dartmouth, N.S. FRANKEL, Harvey (19436), Downsview, Ont. GOSSELIN, Conrad (11459), Sillery, P.Q. GRUNDY, Dr. Brian H. (14740) GUALTIERI, Alessandro (15987), Sarnia, Ont. HARRY, Thomas A. (11331), Saskatoon, Sask. HAUGH, John J. (13455), Portland, OR, USA JONES, Gary H. (19621), Scarborough, Ont. KACENIA, N.G. (12631), Courtenay, B.C. KENNEDY, Millar (19115), Oakville, Ont. KING, Mrs. Diana M. (17068) KROMHOUT, Floor (11751), Cookstown, Ont. LAI, Nai-Chiu Joseph (11706), Brookfield, WI, USA LEBEL, Mme. Yvonne R. (11674), Saint-Quentin, N.B. MALDONADO, Louis A. (19415) MARTIN, Gaetan (19343), St-Hyacinthe, P.Q. METHOT, Andre (14445), Les Soules, P.Q. MOORE, Karen S.(19087), Cameron, Ont. MYHAL, Stephen (19572), Mississauga, Ont. MACEACHERN, Joseph F. (14303), Inuvik, N.W.T. PAPACHRISTOU, Peter (11246), Outremont, P.Q. PEIOU, John J. (13751), Toronto, Ont. RADVANSKY, Leslie (10194), Toronto, Ont. RANKIN, O.J.F. (8914), Glenburnie, Ont. SHEPPELL, Dr. Warren E. (13364) SHYBA, Walter (11597), Calgary, Alta.

DROPPED FROM THE ROLLS FOR NON-PAYMENT OF DUES

SIMARD, Simon (19327), **Charlesbourg**, P.Q. SMITH, Leonard J. (11257), **Penacock**, NH, USA SMYTHE, Luther M. (15279), **Berkeley Heights**, NJ, USA SWARD, Daryl (12885), **Mission**, B.C. WILLIAMS, Theodore L. (19306), **Columbia**, SC, USA WILSON, Trevor Robert (19192), **Singapore** YAPHE, Eli, (14450), **Montreal**, P.Q. YOUNG, Donald A. (5321), **Weston**, Ont.

CLUB IDEAS - - -



One of the highlights of the Yellowhead Stamp and Coin Collectors Society was their participation in the Trade Fair held in Hinton, Alberta, on June 1 to 3.

Well over 100 participants showing a diversity of products, ranging from huge machinery to mini-donuts, took part in the third annual event. As a small Society, an entire booth was too expensive, so arrangements were made to share one with Landmark Health Foods. To highlight the nature of the booth featuring stamps and coins, a request was granted to be located adjacent to the Canada Post booth.

Further preparations included the design of souvenir cards to inform people about Hinton and our Society. And further, to ask that the Post Office participate with a special cancellation which would only be used during the three-day Fair and at our booth in co-operation with Post Office officials. Margaret Woods, the local postmaster (-mistress?) greatly assisted in our endeavours.

As a further showing of our participation, we presented each booth-holder with a complimentary cancelled souvenir card. The booth was decorated with various flags to indicate the international aspects of stamp and coin collecting, and both stamps and coins were on exhibit. The Trade Fair was a success for all participants, particularly the Yellowhead Stamp & Coin Collectors Society.

> Piet Steen Secretary-Treasurer

JUDGES ACCREDITATION PROGRAMME

The Royal Philatelic Society of Canada has a very fine system for educating judges based on an excellent seminar created by Messrs. Michael Millar and Fred Stulberg. It is considered to be one of the best offered by a national society. The American Philatelic Society, one of the world's largest, has an exchange agreement with the Royal recognizing each other's credentials.

The educational aspects of the programme and the administration of standards have now become separate spheres of responsibility. Administration will involve monitoring the progress of apprentices and supervising the activities of accredited judges. Some new rules will be written to ensure that apprentices are well-prepared for their task and accredited judges are not only active, but also improve their skills.

The Judging Administrator will face one of his greatest challenges in trying to provide uniform judging standards across the country and increase the number of exhibitions on all levels.

In order to assist those who are able to judge in certain fields only, and therefore have been reluctant to enter the Judging Programme, we will establish a designation of Consultant. A consultant will be able to serve on a jury, albeit without a normal vote, while completing requirements for accreditation. This should, in particular, aid outlying communities and persons unable to travel long distances.

Encouragement will be given to all collectors to participate in judging seminars and critiques to better understand the rules and thus become more knowledgeable exhibitors.

On a personal note. My assignment as Judges Accreditation Programme Administrator is purely an administrative position and in no way should be interpreted as recognition of exceptional knowledge or skills. I hope to grow with the job and responsibilities and thus, hopefully, become a better judge augmented by my desire to serve the Society in the best way that I can.

> Michael Madesker Judges Accreditation Programme Administrator

THE SALES CIRCUIT ---

We require older Canada mint and used, Newfoundland mint and used, and the following Canadian material: older Plate Blocks, Perfins, Officials, revenue stamps, semi-official airmails, first flight covers, post cards and covers. There is an increasing interest in Canadian postmarks and fancy cancellations. We also need the following: U.S.A.; U.N.; Australia & New Zealand; British Asia, Africa, Europe and West Indies; France; Switzerland; Scandinavia; Austria; Germany; and mixed Eastern and Western Europe. All mint or used.

At present we are overstocked with Great Britain, but could use books containing Channel Islands, early British or Q.E. II commemoratives. If you wish to buy or sell stamps from the convenience of your home, why not use the Sales Department facilities. We will send all instructions upon request. Chapters may also use this service as an added incentive to attend club meetings. At present we have approximately 56 Chapters and over 250 members utilizing the services of the Sales Department, but there's always room for more!

For more information, write or call: Mrs. Margaret Allen P.O. Box 727

Fenelon Falls, Ontario KOM 1N0 (705) 887-5386

THE "WONDER" BOOKLET

Is ready. Very worthwhile. Read the reviews.

Suggested retail \$6.00. Could be worth a fortune! Order it direct or from any stamp dealer, or any bookseller anywhere in the world.

If they don't have it, tell them where to get supplies.

THE \$10.00 "WONDER" LOT

For \$10 you get the "Wonder" booklet. Plus some Canadian stamps worth considerably more than \$10. Plus foreign oddments also worth considerably more than \$10.

Postpaid. U.S.A. buyers add 50¢ if remittance is by check. Refund promptly if all is unsatisfactory.

Use either address:

K. BILESKI LTD. STATION B WINNIPEG, MANITOBA CANADA R2W 3R4 or

K. BILESKI LTD.

P.O. BOX 500 PEMBINA, N.D. U.S.A. 58271

CHAPTER MEETINGS

BRAMALEA STAMP CLUB

R.P.S.C. Chapter No. 144 meets 1st Sunday (1:30-4:00 p.m.) and 3rd Tuesday (7:30-9:30 p.m.), September to June at Terry Miller Recreation Complex, Meeting Room 2, Williams Parkway (between Dixie Rd. & Bramalea Rd.) Bramalea, Ont. All visitors welcome. Corres pondence to: Bramalea Stamp Club, P.O. 2041 Bramalea, Ont. L6T 3S3.

BRITISH COLUMBIA PHILATELIC SOCIETY

Meetings every Thursday at 8 p.m. in the Grey's Park Community Building, 33rd Ave. & St. Catharines St. (two blocks east of Fraser Ave.), Vancouver, B.C. President Mr. W.G. Robinson, 5830 Cartier St., Vancouver, B.C. V6M 3A7.

CALGARY PHILATELIC SOCIETY

(Chapter 66). Regular meetings: first and fourth Wednesdays of each month, except July and August, in the C.U.P.E. Hall at 104 13th Ave. S.E., 7:30 p.m. The Calgary Philatelic Society, P.O. Box 1641, Station "M", Calgary, Alberta, T2P 2L7.

COLUMBIA PHILATELIC SOCIETY

Chapter No. 11. Meetings held monthly on the fourth Monday 7:30 p.m. Visitors welcome. P.O. Box 465, Trail, B.C. V1R 4L7.

CREDIT VALLEY PHILATELIC SOCIETY - MISSISSAUGA -

Chapter No. 67 meets the 2nd & 4th Monday of every month (except on holidays and in July & August) at 7:30 p.m. at Forest Avenue Public School, 20 Forest Ave., in Port Credit. Visitors always welcome. Further information, contact E.A. Read, (416) 278-4716.

EAST TORONTO STAMP CLUB

Stan Wadlow Clubhouse, Cedarvale Ave., first east of Woodbine, at Cosburn, north of arena. 1st & 3rd Wednesdays of each month (except in July & August). Sec'y: Raymond Reakes, 188 Woodmount Ave., Toronto, Ont. M4C 3Z4. Visitors always welcome.

EDMONTON STAMP CLUB

Touring stampers welcome. Meetings on alternate Mondays in the cafeteria of St. Joseph Composite High School. Address all mail c/o the club. P.O. Box 399, Edmonton, Alberta T5J 2J6.

HAMILTON PHILATELIC SOCIETY

Chapter Fifty-one. 2nd and 4th Mondays Sept. to May inc. Lower auditorium of the Canadian Martyrs Church at the corner of Main Street West and Emerson Avenue in Hamilton (across from McMaster University campus). Address c/o Club, P.O. Box 205 Station 'A', Hamilton, Ontario. L8N 2B0.

KENT COUNTY STAMP CLUB

Chapter No. 7 Regular meetings the fourth Wednesday of each month (except July, August and December) in the library of John Mc-Gregor Secondary School, 300 Cecile at 7:30 p.m. Visitors always welcome. Secretary: Paul McDonnell, 76 Wiltshire Drive, Chatham, Ontario N7L 2N5.

KINGSTON STAMP CLUB

RPSC Chapter 49 meets the second & fourth Monday, Sept. to May, at 6 p.m. for juniors and 7 p.m. for all members, at the Hall of St. George Cathedral, Johnson and Wellington Sts., Kingston, Ont. Correspondence to: Kingston Stamp Club, c/o Ronald Tritton, P.O. Box 1202, Kingston, Ont. K7L 4Y8.

KITCHENER-WATERLOO PHILATELIC SOCIETY

(Chapter 13) Meets on the 2nd Thursday of each month (except July and August) in the Elizabethan Room of St. Andrews Presbyterian Church (Queen St. entrance) at 7:30 p.m. Visitors welcome. Pres. Enn Glaaser, 34 Glenwood Drive, Kitchener, Ont., N2A 1H7, who may be contacted for information.

LAKEHEAD STAMP CLUB

R.P.S.C. Chapter No. 33, meets second Wednesday and last Friday monthly from September to June in the Emergency Measures Building. Visitors are welcome. Louise Cifarelli, Secretary-Treasurer, 2824 Begin Bay, Thunder Bay, Ontario P7E 5M1.

LAKESHORE STAMP CLUB

501 St. John's Blvd., Pointe Claire, Quebec. Meeting nights 2nd and 4th Thursdays, September till June, at 7;30 p.m. President Graham Locke, Secretary, Bernard Chir. Mailing Address: P.O. Box 1, Pointe Claire, Dorval, P.Q. H9R 4N5. Visitors welcome.

396

CHAPTER MEETINGS

NORTH TORONTO STAMP CLUB

Chapter 5 of the Royal. Meetings at 7:30 p.m. on Second and Fourth Thursdays (except in July and August) at Bedford Park United Church, 100 Ranleigh Avenue, Toronto. Visitors Welcome.

NORTH YORK PHILATELIC SOCIETY

Chapter 21 of the Royal meets on the 1st & 3rd Wednesdays of each month - July and August excepted, at the North York Memorial Community Hall, 5090 Younge St., Willowdale, Ontario. Secretary: P.O. Box 62, Willowdale M2N 5S7. Visitors welcome.

NOVA SCOTIA STAMP CLUB

Halifax, Nova Scotia, est. 1922. First affiliate of the R.S.P.C. (1934). Meets 2nd Tuesday of each month, Sept.-June, Nova Scotia Museum. Corr. Sec'y: Hugh Rathburn, Nova Scotia Stamp Club, P.O. Box 2935, Dartmouth E. N.S. B2W 4Y2. Visitors welcome.

OAKVILLE STAMP CLUB

R.P.S.C. Chapter No. 135 meets 7:30 p.m., second and fourth Tuesdays, year round at Trafalgar Hall Auditorium, Trafalgar Road at Hwy. 5, Oakville, R.P.S.C. Representative: Dave Dixon, P.O. Box 524, Oakville, Ont. L6J 5B4. Visitors welcome.

OTTAWA PHILATELIC SOCIETY

R.P.S.C. Chapter No. 16, meets Thursdays at 8:00 p.m. September through May in room 021, Marion Hall, University of Ottawa. Contact President Peter Kaulback, 419 Holland Ave., Ottawa, Ont. K1G 3H6; or telephone (613) 728-7863. Visitors welcome.

THE PHILATELIC CLUB OF MONTREAL

(Chapter 122 of the R.P.S.C.) meets the first and third Thursdays of each month, September through June at 7:30 p.m., at Le Manoir, 5319 Notre Dame de Grace Avenue, Montreal. Guests always welcome. Information: P.O. Box 264, Westmount, Quebec H3Z 2T2.

RA STAMP CLUB - OTTAWA

(Chapter 41, RPSC). Meets 7:30 p.m. every Monday at The R.A. Centre, 2451 Riverside Drive, Ottawa, Ontario. (Except June, July and August). Visitors welcome - phone 733-5100.

SAINT JOHN STAMP CLUB

Meets 2nd and 4th Wednesdays 8 p.m. at St. Malachy's High School with exception of June to August. Auction at each meeting. Secretary, Saint John Stamp Club, Box 6783, Station A, Saint John, N.B. E2L 4S2.

LA SOCIÉTÉ PHILATÉLIQUE DE QUÉBEC

Regular meetings will be held in the basement of The Saint Charles Garnier Church, 1215 Chanoine Morel, Sillery. As in the past, we will hold meetings on the first and third Wednesdays of the month - 7:30 hr., to 10:00.

VANCOUVER ISLAND PHILATELIC SOCIETY

(Chapter 52) Meets monthly on the second Thursday, at the Gordon Head Lawn Bowling Club, 1742 Lambrick Street at 8 p.m. Mr. A. Bunting Secretary, Vancouver Island Philatelic Society, P.O. Box 6537, Postal Station "C", Victoria, B.C., V8P 5M4. Visitors always welcome.

WEST TORONTO STAMP CLUB

Meets 7:30 p.m. second and fourth Tuesdays, except July and August at St. Pauls Runnymede Church, 404 Willard Ave., near Jane and Annette, Toronto. West Toronto Stamp Club, c/o 331 Rathburn Rd., Islington, Ont. M9B 2L9. Visitors welcome.

WINNIPEG PHILATELIC SOCIETY

Meetings: 1st & 3rd Thursdays (except July & August), 7:30 p.m., Veterans Club Room, downstairs, C.N. Union Station, Main St. at Broadway, Box 1425, Winnipeg, Manitoba R3C 2Z1. Visitors always welcome.



CLASSIFIED

Rates — 15 cents per word. Minimum charge of \$3.00 for each insertion. Please indicate what heading ad to go under. • PAYABLE • CASH IN ADVANCE Advertising Manager RICHARD K. MALOTT 16 Harwick Cres. Nepean, Ontario K2H 6R1

APPROVALS

CANADA, clean mint never hinged approvals. Priced at 1/2 Lyman's Catalogue, or less, including higher values, coils, airs and special delivery. No. 274 on mostly priced at double face value, most 8¢ era and beyond priced lower. 1897 Jubilee issue to present stocked. Want lists welcomed. Quick, reliable service. Newfoundland MNH stamps also available at slightly higher prices. Quote RPSC membership number as reference. Graham Reid, P.O. Box 680, Lindsay, Ontario K9V 4W9.

CANADIAN CLASSICS OUR SPECIALTY with good selection of foreign earlies as well, all reasonably priced. References & preferences please! Write: Penny-Black Services, P.O. Box 115, Brossard P.Q., Canada J4Z 3J1 (Member R.P.S.C., B.N.A.P.S.)

25 DIFFERENT British Commonwealth free when requesting my worldwide approvals. Posner, Box 907, Snowdon, PQ., Montreal, Quebec, Canada H3X 3Y1.

LOOKING FOR REASONABLY PRICED APPROV-ALS? I have Canada, U.S., BNA, British Commonwealth, Europe, etc., from 50% off Scotts for used and 70% for mint. Send your want list and or interests to: KEVIN KIEN-LEIN, 3502 - 43 Ave., Vernon, B.C. VIT 7T9.

TWO 3-D STAMPS FREE when requesting our worldwide approvals. (give R.P.S.C. number) S.R. Bp 11 St. Louis, Black Lake, P.Q. GON 1A0.

CANADA & BNA

CANADA AND BRITISH COMMONWEALTH My specialty. FREE price list available from Foothills Philatelics Ltd., Box 1057, Stn. "M", Calgary, Alta. T2P 2K4.

CANADIAN SEMI-OFFICIAL, Air Mail stamps and covers; government issues C1 to C9 singles, plates, First Day Covers, First Flight Covers. Newfoundland Air Mail stamps and covers. Ray Simrak, P.O. Box 56, Maidstone, Ont. NOR 1K0.

CANADA & BNA

IT MAY BE A STAMP, cover, cancell, a post card of the old home town or P.O. whatever, let us know what you are looking for, your price. We'll do our best to locate it for you. Send S.A.S.E. to: Queen's Bush Stamps, Holyrood, Ont. NOG 2B0, Canada. (519) 395-3545.

CANADA, NFLD, MINT-MNH-USED early to modern. Quality stamps all priced very reasonably. Free prize lists. Want lists welcome. C. Raftopoulos Stamps, Box 117, Penticton, B.C. V2A 6J9, Canada.

FREE CANADA price list 40 pages, mint and used, with good discounts. Also world wide approvals, returned postage paid. R.P.S.C.-C.S.D.A. S. Simard, Box 7035, Charlesbourg, Quebec, Canada G1G 5E1.

COVERS

PACIFIC ISLANDS, BRITISH BORNEO EXCLU-SIVELY. I have a good stock of covers, proofs and postal history material. Sorry, no stamps carried. What would you like to see? Howard Lee, Box 636D, New York, NY 10163 USA.

EXCHANGE CLUBS

BRITISH COMMONWEALTH & UNITED STATES established quality exchange seeks limited additional number of advanced collectors. Write Chas. C. Cummings, R.R. 6, Guelph, Ontario N1H 6J3.

EXCHANGES

I WISH TO EXCHANGE STAMPS from Austria, BRD, Berling for Canadian stamps on a "stamp for stamp basis". Sorry, I speak only German ... R. Dressler, A-66322-Oberlangkampfen 124, Tyrol, Austria.

A COLLECTOR wishing to exchange Soviet Union stamps for Canadian. Uses English language. Eriks Darznieks, Liepaja 22970, Zalu iela 20-2, Lativian SSR/ USSR.

FOREIGN

SALES HELD QUARTERLY, featuring India, Indian States, Commonwealth, foreign. Something for everyone. Catalogue FREE, SATISH MISRA, 112 Punjabpura, Bareilly 243003, India.

AUSTRALIA! NEW ZEALAND! Attractive approval selections and albums available. Australian/New Zealand want lists welcomed. Write today! Cheltenham Company, Box 5737T, Bethesda, Maryland 20814 USA.

CLASSIFIED

FOREIGN

MOUNTED WORLD MINT and used at 30% to 60% discount from Scotts, less 10% R.P.S.C. Send request to John Francis Beer, P.O. Box 235, San Salvador, El Salvador, Central America.

MOUNTED WORLD MINT and used at 30% to 60% discount from Scott's less 10% to R.P.S.C. member. Send request to Raymond Collin, 7263 Leonard De Vinci, Montreal, Canada H2A 2P1.

LITERATURE

THE SEMI-OFFICIAL AIR STAMPS OF CANADA 1924-1934, book by C.A. Longworth-Dames. All known information on Canada's pioneer airlines, stamps, covers and cachets. \$13.00 postpaid. Kendall C. Stanford, 47 Lombardy, Baie d'Urfe, P.Q., Canada H9X 3K9.

MAIL BID

FREE MONTHLY CATALOG 1400 - 2000 dealer and individual lots \$1.00 U.S. to \$2.50 U.S. each. Strong Canada, U.S., Commonwealth, Scandinavia. Reeves, Box 153 T, Huntingdon, Pennsylvannia, 16652, USA.

POSTAL COVERS. Mail Auctions 19th & 20th Century Postal History Covers, including Military, Maritime, Railroad, Airmail, Postal Stationery, Interesting Thematics and much more. Also wide selection of Worldwide Catalogs and Handbook for direst sale, many at DISCOUNT prices. For profusely illustrated catalog send \$1.00 to: VANDAM, Box 26, Brewster NY 10509, USA.

MIXTURES

A MIXTURE of over 1200 Great Britain off paper, all commemoratives, around 50 varieties, all fine copies for \$12.00. L.E. Stonehuse, 25 Clarence, Amherst, Nova Scotia, Canada B4H 3P2.

SUPPLIES

HOW CAN YOU GET 25% DISCOUNT on LIGHT-HOUSE, LINDNER, DARNELL and HAWID? Send for FREE catalogues, price lists and information at "The Album", 207 place Frontenac, Unit R, Pointe Claire, Quebec H9R 427.

WANT LISTS

STATE YOUR NEEDS. They'll be met. Write or phone for a trial selection today. S.R.L. Stamps, Box 404, New York, N.Y. 10014. Phone (212) 989-7942.

WANT LISTS

WE SOLICIT YOUR WANT LISTS. We carry a good stock of general worldwide stamps of most areas, particularly modern Great Britain and Australian used. The Canadian Connection, Box 907, Main Postal Station, Kamloops, B.C. V2C 5M8.

IRELAND - VATICAN CITY - PAPAL VISITS stamps and covers. Let me help you build your collection. Walter R. Potts, 406 Orleans Circle, SW, Vienna, Virginia 22180-6470 USA.

WANTED - CANADA

WANTED Square Circles, RPO's, Fancy Cancels, Town Cancels. Also Postcards, Covers. Greenwood Stamp Company, 216 Mailey Drive, Carleton Place, Ont. K7C 3X9.

WANTED: NEW BRUNSWICK Split ring (broken circle) cancels on cover, postcard or S.O.N. on stamp for research. Please forward-with asking price: M.J. Cormier, Box 4041, Stn. "B", Saint John, N.B. E2M 5E6.

OLD CRISTMAS SEALS: Local Issues between 1908 and 1927. Renewed this add because got virtually no response; collectors out there have this material somewhere in back of books. Willing to buy; top prices. Please write with description or phone. Want list available on request. George Vanderburgh, Box 204, Shelburne, Ontario LON 150.

WANTED - CANADA AIR MAIL

WANTED: Canadian Pioneer, semi-official and official government airmail flight covers and stamps, Canadian and foreign aircraft crash covers, and used/mint Canadian aerogrammes/domestogrammes/forces air letter forms. Write R.K. Malott, 16 Harwick Crescent, Nepean, Ontario, Canada K2H 6R1.



CAN. PHIL., VOL. 35, No. 5, SEPT.-OCT., 1984

CANADA - NEWFOUNDLAND QUARTERLY PUBLIC AUCTIONS OF SPECIALIZED ITEMS



Hundreds of collectors bid in our quarterly public auctions. Our carefully prepared and profusely illustrated catalogues offer a regular source of outstanding material to British North America specialists. Send in \$9.00 today for a subscription to our next four catalogues and prices realized.

CONSIGNMENTS WANTED

We offer a simplified service to make the disposal of your stamps an easy, pleasurable experience. Low commission rates and cash advances are available for better properties. Outright purchase can be arranged if you prefer. We are willing to travel to view larger holdings.

If you are not familiar with our operation, we put out a carefully produced catalogue to secure maximum realizations for your material. We have an international mailing list of active buyers. A copy of the catalogue with prices realized from our previous sale is available free on request to interested consignors.

We are now accepting material for our next auction. Please write or telephone me - Gary Lyon (506-546-6363) today for further details.

	P.O. BOX 250, BATHURST, N.B. CANADA E2A 3Z2
	1.0. BOA 150, BATHORST, N.D. CANADA LLA 521
	Please send complimentary Catalogue
	Please send complimentary Cataloque \$9.00 Enclosed for Subscription Fee Please send previous Cataloque and Prices realized as I am interested in sellin
	Please send previous Catalogue and Prices realized as I am interested in sellin
Nam	e
	A CHARACTER AND AND AND A CHARACTER AND A CHARACTER AND
Add	ress

1924 - 1984

1984 is our Diamond Jubilee. Two generations looking after serious philatelists, whether buying or selling. Most of you know us from our lavishly illustrated auction catalogues (which have become reference works), or our Private Treaty Sales that have offered the finest quality stamps on our shelves.

If you are not on our mailing list, you are missing out on a lot of exceptional material, and on the best value offered in the trade for subscriptions. Only \$10 in Canada, \$15 (U.S. Funds) in the United States, and \$25 (Canadian Funds) any place else in the world. We look forward to hearing from you.

